

Derivation (الاشتقاق)

print media organisations	منظمات وسائل الإعلام المطبوعة	□
animal communication	تواصل الحيوانات	
feel strongly about	يشعر بقوة تجاه	
suffered victimisation	تعرض للاضطهاد	
entertainment community	المجتمع الترفيهي	
life expectancy	متوسط الأعمار	
get soaked	يبتل	
vehicle emission	انبعاثات المركبات	
raise awareness	رفع الوعي	
attention span	فترة التركيز	
IQ :Intelligence Quotient	معدل الذكاء العقلي يقيس القدرة العقلية والفكرية	
EQ: Emotional Quotient (or Emotional Intelligence)	الذكاء العاطفي يقيس القدرة على التعامل مع المشاعر والعلاقات.	
animal communication	تواصل الحيوانات	
influence academic and career success	يؤثر في النجاح الأكاديمي والمهني	
taking responsibility	تحمل المسؤولية	
something you are traditionally born with	شيء تُولد به تقليدياً	

1- Many employees of print media _____ lost their jobs due to the widespread closures of local and regional press offices.

A) organisations B) organise C) organiser D) organisable

2. I feel that we may well learn even more about animal _____ in the future.

A) communication B) communicate C) communicative D) communicatively

3- So even if you eat vegan, rely on solar power and feel _____ about endangered species but still take a plane, you shouldn't consider yourself green.

A) strong B) strongly C) strength D) strengthen

حتى لو كنت نباتيًا، وتعتمد على الطاقة الشمسية، وتشعر بقوة تجاه الأنواع المهددة بالانقراض، ولكنك لا تزال تسافر بالطائرة، فلا يجب أن تعتبر نفسك صديقًا للبيئة.

4- Every year the numbers are higher and this is an _____ trend.

A) upwardness B) upward C) upwardly D) up warding

5)The Student Union raises awareness and supports interaction with the _____ community.

A) entertain B) entertainment C) entertained

6-Should anybody feel they have suffered (1) _____, an investigation will be carried out.

A) victim B) victimisation C) victimise

7- You will get _____ unless you take an umbrella.

A) soak B) soaked C) soaking D) soaks

8- Vehicle _____ are the main cause of air pollution in many large cities.

A) emission B) emit C) emissive

9- Many governments try to raise _____ about healthy living for their people.

A) aware B) awareness

Derivation (الاشتقاق)

to-----	did not-----
should-----	does not-----
could-----	do not-----
might-----	do, did, does + اسم/ضمير -----?
must-----	اسم(subject) ----- people, , media-----
will-----	he, she, they, we, it, I, you -----
would-----	who-----
can-----	which-----
may-----	that-----
would rather ---	let, make, made ,help) (+) اسم/ضمير -----
had better -----	always, often, never, sometimes, usually-----

en	ize	ise	ate	fy	eed
ute	t	ide	d	ve	

weigh

- 1- We must remember that the hotel **will** _____ many of the problems in our area.
A) solution B) solve C) solved D) solvable
- 2- Well-programmed driverless cars may _____ huge numbers of lives.
A) safety B) safely C) save D) safe
- 3- The aim of this report is **to** _____ areas for improvement in the student common room.
A) identify B) identity C) identified D) identification
- 4- Keep your argument simple and try not to _____ it.
A) complicated B) complicate C) complication D) complicating
- 5- Jane Goodall brought about a complete change in the way people understood how animals **can** _____.
A) communication B) communicate C) communicative D) communicatively
- 6- The question of which languages will _____ the future is a difficult one to answer.
A) dominate B) dominance C) dominantly D) dominant

ملاحظة:

- 1-Conservationists must **regularly** _____ endangered species populations.
a) tracked b) track c) tracking d) tracker
- 2-Researchers must **systematically** _____ climate data to predict trends.
a) analysis b) analytical c) analyse d) analyser
- 3-Technicians should **properly** _____ equipment.
a) maintainer b) maintenance c) maintainable d) maintain
- 4-Students should **thoroughly** _____ their research sources.
a) verify b) verified c) verifying d) verification

1-Environmental activists **must** _____ **explain** the dangers of plastic pollution to the public.

- A) clear B) clearly C) clearing D) clarity

2-Scientists **can** _____ **monitor** coral reefs in the Red Sea with new technology.

- A) accurate B) accurately C) accuracy D) accurateness

3-Modern engineers **can** _____ **design** structures using 3D software.

- A) precise B) precisely C) precision D) preciseness

4-Everyone feels sad or exasperated sometimes, but we need to _____ **decide** when, where and how to express these negative feelings.

- A) conscientise B) conscious C) consciousness D) consciously

خطوة (2)

إذا لم يأتي قبل الفراغ احد الكلمات التي تتبع بفعل نبحث بعد الفراغ. (إذا أتت كلمة بعد الفراغ تكون هذه الكلمة (اسم) أو (صفة) فإذا أتى اسم نضع قبله صفة و إذا أتت صفة نضع قبلها حال و إذا أتى احد أفعال ال verb to be أو verb to have أو إحدى أدوات الوصل نضع قبلها اسم.

نهايات الصفات

less	ble	ish
ant	tive	ike
ent	sive	lar
ed	ous	ing
ful	ary	en
ic	ory	
al	y	tial

نهايات الاسماء

ance	ment	ure
ence	a	sis
ice	ism	ss
ian	er	dome
ness	or	age
cion	th	hood
sion	ity	ship
tion	ty	my
acy	y	m

(اسم) صفة.

(صفة) حال

..... اسم.. (is, was are , were am)

..... اسم . (has, have, had)

نهايات الصفات

..... اسم . (who, which, that)

1----- **evidence** shows that bats are actually hunting insects and are not irresistibly attracted to your beautiful long hair. A) Science B) Scientific C) Scientifically

2- The businessman denies the _____ **that** some of the workers made about him.

- A) allegedly B) alleged C) allegation D) allege

3- Jane made a ----- **impression** on the first day of her job and her new colleagues like her.

- A) favour B) favourable C) favorite

4-The popularity of pandas enables organisations such as the WWF to raise money to support a range of _____ **endangered** species.

- A) critical B) critically C) critic D) criticism

5-The popularity of pandas enables organisations such as the WWF to raise money to support a range of _____ **much more endangered** species.

- A) critical B) critically C) critic D) criticism

6-The stone is of particular ____ importance because the 'memo' it contains is written in three languages. A) historical B) history C) historically D) historian

7-The Student Union is an _____ which helps students when they go to a Jordanian university.
A) organized B) organization C) organise

8- Tension will continue until the plans for new roads are moved away from the ____ nature areas.
A) sensitive B) sense C) sensibly D) sensible

9-The most significant _____ was the reduction in extreme poverty that improved living conditions. A) improve B) improved C) improvement D) improving

11-Modern zoos _____ have improved the conditions for endangered species.
A) management B) manager C) managed D) managing

11- Food critics need to have a very _____ palate so that they can detect subtle tastes.
A) sensitive B) sense C) sensory

نقاد الطعام يحتاجون إلى حنك (حاسة تذوق) حساس جدًا حتى يتمكنوا من اكتشاف النكهات الدقيقة

*إذا لم يأتي بعد الفراغ حدى هذه الخيارات الأربعة نعود إلى قبل الفراغ. فإذا أتى قبل الفراغ احدى هذه الكلمات او التراكيب نضع صفة وغير ذلك نضع اسم .

very	Feel (more)	صفة + (be) more/less
so	Look/ seem /appear(more)	The more ... the more + صفة
too	pretend(more)	صفة + (اسم أو ضمير + find / made
rather	sound(more)	was found + صفة
a bit	taste(more)	The most/least
almost	get(more)	
quite	grow(more)	As.....صفة.....as
(ly)	become(more)	

1- There was a lot of _____ in the park as they prepared for the sports day.
A) active B) activate C) activity D) actively

2-The compact properties have become more _____ as people recognise the benefits of 'living small.' A) popular B) popularity C) popularly

3-In many western countries, there is an _____ we all need privacy.
A) assumed B) assume C) assumedly D) assumption

4- By the year 2000, online news sites had begun to spread, although the vast _____ of people still read their news in a traditional print newspaper.
A) major B) majority C) majorly D) improbably

5- People often make _____ about things without knowing all the facts.

- A) assume B) assumptions C) assumer D) assumed

6- Because it remains so _____, it has inspired many contemporary films and books.

- A) mystery B) mysterious C) mysteriously

7- French, Spanish, and German are three of the languages identified as the most _____.

- A) importance B) important C) importantly

8. The school called the boy's parents because his behaviour in class was completely _____.

- A) accept B) unacceptance C) unacceptable

9. Some countries have very high _____ and it is difficult for young people to find a job. A) unemployment B) employ C) unemployed

10- Her cookies on the other hand are so _____ that I actually fear for my teeth. The other really annoying thing is that she never listens properly to what I say.

- A) crunch B) crunchy C) crunching D) crunchily

"بسكويتها، من ناحية أخرى، مقرمشة جدًا لدرجة أنني أخشى على أسناني".

11- How often have you met someone who says they aren't feeling _____ when you can clearly see that they're absolutely livid?

- A) anger B) angry C) angriness D) angrily

12. The factory has grown recently, and has been moresince the expansion

- A) success B) succeed C) successful D) successfully

13-Some students are quite young when they start their studies and can feel _____ in their first weeks.

- A) comfort B) discomfort C) uncomfortable D) comfortably

14- Samia: Well, put simply, emotional intelligence is the _____ to identify, understand and manage emotions.

- A) able B) ability C) abled D) ably

قاعدة: أفعال ال (was ,is, am, were ,are ,be, been, being) verb to be

1- You are also----- by law to sort out your recycling.

- A) obliged B) oblige C) obligation

2- The girls were _____ to discover that they were both the same age, fair-haired, blue-eyed and the same height.

- A) astonish B) astonished C) astonishment D) astonishingly

3- If you are _____ to learn more, there are plenty more myths connected to animals that you can read about online.

- A) curious B) curiously C) curiosity

4- Old houses are often _____.

- A) inefficiently B) inefficient C) inefficiency

5- Sorry, we're having technical problems and are _____ working on a solution.

- A) current B) currently C) currency D) currents

6- EQ is short **اختصار** for emotional intelligence and apparently, being _____ intelligent not only can make you happier, but also means you do better at work and in school.

- A) emotion B) emotional C) emoting D) emotionally

7- Sharks' noses are not as _____ as is generally believed when it comes to blood.

- A) sense B) sensation C) sensibly D) sensitive

8 - Hala thinks she's some kind of food expert and is always going on about how

_____ her palate is. تعتقد أنها خبيرة طعام من الطراز الرفيع، ودائمًا ما تتحدث باستمرار عن مدى حساسية حاسة التذوق لديها.

- A) sense B) sensation C) sensitive D) sensitively

1- The _____ of pandas enables organisations such as the WWF to raise money to support a range of critically endangered species.

- A) popularly B) popular C) popularise D) popularity

2- Eventually, the boy-pharaoh grew up and with the _____ of powerful priests, he took control. A) assist B) assistance C) assistant

3- Anyway, surely it is the _____ of the press that matters, rather than the way information is presented to us?

- A) free B) freedom C) freed D) freely

*مواقع الحال:

1- إذا أتى فراغ في بداية الجملة ثم فاصلة نضع في هذا الفراغ حال: وبين فاصلتين نضع حال

1. _____, this strategy worked as it pleased both readers who preferred print and the new online readership.

- A) clear B) clearly C) clearness D) cleared

2. _____, Baby Boomers and Gen X do not realise what they are missing.

- A) apparent B) apparently C) appearance D) appear

3. _____, when fishing boats sweep the ocean floor, looking for other fish and crustaceans, blobfish can get swept into the nets accidentally.

A) Unfortunate B) Unfortunate C) Unfortunately

4- They sell a variety of swimming goggles there but, _____, they don't have the brand you're looking for.

A) Unfortunate B) Unfortunate C) Unfortunately

5. _____, Baby Boomers and Gen X do not realise what they are missing.

A) Apparent B) Apparently C) Apparition D) Apparency archaic

6. However, and perhaps _____, not only are the big printed dailies still here, but they are still the preferred form for people to get news.

A) belief B) unbelievable C) unbelief D) unbelievably

2- اذا انفصلت (have, has, had) عن p.p نضع حال:

1- I hadn't _____ sat down and listened to the radio for as long as I could remember.

A) intention B) intend C) intentionally D) intentional

3- اذا اتى اسم او ضمير من ضمائر المفعول به : (him, them, us, me, it, you) وسبق ب فعل و بعدها فراغ نضع في هذا الفراغ حال: قد يسبق الفراغ هنا ب much more....

1. She looked at him . _____, and then threw the glass across the room.

A) malicious B) maliciousness C) maliciously D) malice (n)

2-She described her childhood memories _____, bringing a tear to everyone's eye.

A) nostalgia B) nostalgic C) nostalgically

3-Some people believe that wild animals respond to human gestures _____

A) communication B) communicative C) communicatively D) communicate

4-The artist added strange shapes and colors to the sculpture _____, as expected from someone with such talent.

A) creatively B) creation C) creative D) creativity

She explained the concept _____ to help the younger students understand it better.

A) clear B) clearly C) clarity D) clearing

5. Showing that you're listening by nodding and responding to what people are saying is also important. **Presenter:** Listening _____, you mean?

A) act B) activity C) active D) actively

6-The system was designed to treat applicants _____ based on their social background.

A) discrimination B) discriminatory C) discriminate D) discriminatorily

4- بعد الفعل الكامل المضارع و الماضي ----- جميع الأزمنة نضع حال:

1-The scientist spoke _____ during the presentation to simplify the complex ideas.
A) scientifically B) science C) scientist D) scientific

3-The company responded _____ to the accusations of discrimination.
A) defensive B) defensively C) defend D) defensiveness

* ملاحظات:

1- إذا كان مطلوب في الفراغ صفة و كانت البدائل تحتوي على ing & ed نختار ال ing إذا كان بعد الفراغ اسم غير عاقل او تحدثت الجملة عن غير عاقل و نختار ed إذا اتى بعد الفراغ اسم عاقل او تحدثت الجملة عن عاقل:

1-The girls were _____ by the _____ outcome of the memory test. (astonish)
A) astonishing – astonished B) astonished – astonishing
C) astonish – astonishment D) astonished – astonishment

2-I felt completely _____ by his _____ attitude during the meeting. (discourage)
A) discouraged – discouraging B) discouraging – discouraged
C) discouragement – discouraged D) discouraged – discouragement

3-She looked _____ after reading the _____ comments online. (exasperate)
A) exasperating – exasperated B) exasperation – exasperation
C) exasperated – exasperating D) exasperated – exasperate

بدت غاضبة (منزعجة) بعد أن قرأت التعليقات المسببة للغضب (المستفزة) على الإنترنت.

4-Those with ASD often find themselves _____ by the _____ amount of sensory input in unfamiliar environments. (confuse / overwhelm)
A) confusing – overwhelmed B) confused – overwhelming
C) confused – overwhelm D) confuse – overwhelming

5-ASD is an _____ condition that can leave individuals and families feeling confused.
A) overwhelm B) overwhelmed C) overwhelming D) overwhelmingly

6- The girls were _____ to discover that they were both the same age, fair-haired, blue-eyed and the same height.
A) astonish B) astonished C) astonishment D) astonishingly

2- or, and, ادوات عطف فإذا اتى قبلها اسم نضع بعدها اسم و إذا اتى قبلها فعل نضع بعدها فعل و هكذا:

1. The lecture was both educational and _____.
A) entertainment B) entertaining C) entertain D) entertained

2. We discussed environmental issues and _____.
A) awareness B) aware

3. Students must research the topic and _____ the final report by Friday.
A) submitted B) submitting C) submit D) submission

4-If you have high EQ, you'll be less stressed and with other people much more effectively. A) communication B) communicative C) communicatively D) communicate

تطبيقات شاملة على الاشتقاق (الفصل الأول والثاني) يتدرب عليها الطلبة

1- This was the start of years of chaos as rival groups tried to _____ him.

A) influence B) influential C) influentially

2- I have to wonder why anyone would want to listen to someone else's selection when it's so easy to _____ your own playlists.

A) creation B) creative C) creatively D) create

3- But are we now forgetting how to _____ face-to-face?

A) communication B) communicate C) communicative D) communicatively

4-Crime has been dropping due to better education, or perhaps to a----- in extreme poverty.

A) reduce B) reduction C) reductive

5-Technology is also making our lives easier and-----.

A) safer B) save C) safety D) safely

6-Life----- is already higher than it's ever been.

A) expect B) expectant C) expectantly D) expectancy

7-We may have seen some----- in poverty and crime in recent decades.

A) improved B) improve C) improvement

8-Advances in robotics and----- intelligence will not only reduce the number of unskilled jobs available, but will also eliminate semi-skilled jobs.

A) artificiality B) artificial C) artificially

9-Global warming is----- to lead to more water shortages.

A) certain B) certainly C) certainty

10-Giant pandas are cute or----- or both.

A) beautifully B) beauty C) beautiful D) beautify

11-----, when fishing boats sweep the ocean floor, looking for other fish and crustaceans, blobfish can get swept into the nets accidentally.

A) Unfortunate B) Unfortune C) Unfortunately

12----- evidence shows that bats are actually hunting insects and are not irresistibly attracted to your beautiful long hair.

A) Science B) Scientific C) Scientifically

13 -Sharks' noses are not as----- as is generally believed when it comes to blood.

A) sense B) sensation C) sensibly D) sensitive

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
A	D	B	B	A	D	C	B	A	C	C	B	D

1- ----- houses need a lot of energy to keep warm in the winter and cool in the summer.

A) traditional B) tradition C) traditionally

2-Living small requires careful planning and who better to turn to for ----- than the Japanese.

A) inspire B) inspirationally C) inspired D) inspiration

3-Another method is the use of sliding doors which can divide the room into ----- living areas when required.

A) difference B) differ C) differently D) different

4-Professor Ellen Pader believes a ----- benefit of sharing space with others is that you learn respect for other people.

A) majorly B) majority C) major

5- All of the students were of the opinion that there should be some form of -----.

A) entertaining B) entertainment C) entertain

6- The vast ----- of students, however, were concerned that adding storage lockers would make the room feel cramped.

A) majorly B) major C) majority

7-Would you prefer to work ----- or in a company office?

A) remoteness B) remote C) remotely

1- A 2- D 3- D 4- C 5- B 6- C 7- C

1- There have been talks for years about opportunities for new -----.

A) developments B) develops C) developed D) developing

2- I'm so happy that the developers have come up with a ----- to help local people.

A) solve B) solvable C) solution D) solved

3- We must remember that the hotel will ----- many of the problems in our area.

A) solution B) solve C) solved D) solvable

4- I am not an activist and I refute the ----- that I tried to obstruct building work last week.

A) allege B) alleged C) allegedly D) allegation

5- People should have the ----- to protest about things they do not agree with.

A) free B) freedom C) freely D) freeing

6- Tension will continue until the plans for new roads are moved away from the ----- nature areas.

A) sensitive B) sense C) sensibly D) sensitively

7- I hadn't ----- sat down and listened to the radio for as long as I could remember.

A) intention B) intend C) intentionally D) intentional

8- I have to wonder why anyone would want to listen to someone else's selection when it's so easy to ----- your own playlists. A) creation B) creative C) creatively D) create

9- Anyway, surely it is the _____ of the press that matters, rather than the way information is presented to us?

A) freedom B) free C) freely D) freed

10- The story of the Buxton girl is a reminder that just because something is _____, it doesn't mean it's impossible. A) highly B) height C) high

1-A 2.C 3.B 4.D 5.B 6.A 7.C 8.D 9-A 10.C

1- I've just had a very interesting _____ about why people follow fashion.

A) conversely B) conversation C) converse

2- Jane made a _____ impression on the first day of her job and her new colleagues like her.

A) favour B) favourable C) favorite

3- Our country experienced _____ rain earlier this year, which caused serious problems.

A) torrentially B) torrent C) torrential

4- Employing more teaching assistants is a _____ solution to the school's staffing problem.

A) work B) workable C) working

5- Many farmers say that _____ pesticides are needed to protect their crops.

A) chemists C) chemical D) chemically

6- We want our city to reduce _____ so that we can have cleaner air.

A) emission B) emissions D) emissive

7- Dad was disappointed they didn't mention the _____ weather forecast.

A) humidity B) humid C) humidify

8- Have the conference planners found a _____ to the seating problem yet?

A) solution B) solve C) solvable

9- You generally feel much better in a new workplace when you create a _____ with some of the other people.

A) connection B) connect C) connected

10- My Geography teacher was _____ about the high quality of my work last week.

A) ecstasy B) ecstatically C) ecstatic

12- Food critics need to have a very _____ palate so that they can detect subtle tastes.

A) sensitive B) sense C) sensory

13- Children become _____ if they don't have all the vitamins they need in their diet.

A) malnutrition B) malnourished C) malnourishment

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	12	13
B	B	C	B	C	B	B	A	A	C	A	B

1- I don't always trust _____ new stories and check the sources.

A) sensationalise B) sensation C) sensational D) sensationally

2- The panda is an _____ species. There are very few of them left.

A) danger B) endangered C) dangerous

3- Lions are _____ predators of animals such as gazelles and zebras.

A) nature B) naturalise C) natural D) naturally

4- Young children have a shorter _____ span than older ones.

A) attendance B) attend C) attention

5- What are some of the largest and most densely _____ cities in the world?

A) population B) populated C) populate

6- If you lived in a location where space was non-existent, which of your _____ items would you throw away? Say why.

A) excessively B) excess

7- Only local residents are----- to park in the streets here.

A) permit B) permission C) permitted

8- The fishermen spent the morning trying to undo the----- ropes of their nets.

A) tangle B) tangled

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
C	B	C	C	B	B	C	B

Choose the correct answers from those given:

1- She finds it difficult to strike up a _____ with somebody she doesn't know.

A) conversely B) conversation C) converse D) conversing

2- I don't think I made a _____ impression in the interview.

A) favour B) favourable C) favourably D) favour

3- When Rola learnt that the new baby was healthy, it was a _____ off her mind. ارتياح نفسي كبير
بعد القلق

A) weight B) weigh C) weightily D) weighing

4- Amina was _____ when her cat died.

A) devastate B) devastated C) devastation D) devastatingly

5- This website aims to raise _____ of issues that affect young people.

A) aware B) awarely C) awareness

6- My computer has broken so I need to find a _____

A) replacement B) replace C) replaceable

7- There has been a lot of _____ between the neighbours since they had an argument.

A) tense B) tension C) tensely

8- Students need to show _____ with Shakespeare's Hamlet to answer the questions.

A) familiar B) familiarity C) familiarise D) familiarly

9- People often make _____ about things without knowing all the facts.

A) assume B) assumer C) assumptions D) assumed

10- Everybody tends to have a different _____ of the play.

A) interpret C) interpretive B) interpreting D) interpretation

1- B 2- B 3- A 4- B 5- C 6- A 7- B 8- B 9- C 10- D

1- The two sides need to sit down and find a _____

A) solution B) solve C) solvable D) solvable

2- It will be difficult to find a suitable _____ for Laila when she leaves her post.

A) replacement B) replace C) replacer D) replaceable

3- The _____ against him are shocking, but he denies all of them.

A) allegedly B) alleged C) allegations D) allege

4- There has been an _____ in the standard of living in my country.

A) improve B) improve C) improvement D) improvable

5- By the year 2000, online news sites had begun to spread, although the vast _____ of people still read their news in a traditional print newspaper.

A) major B) majority C) majorly D) improvably

6- Many people switched to online news sites because of rapid _____ in mobile Internet technology and the digital media itself.

A) improvements B) improve C) improvable D) improvably

1-A 2-A 3-C 4-C 5-B 6-A

Choose the correct answer

1. When Mark Zuckerberg and his friends founded a social media company in 2004, they would not expect that the service would have over two billion ____ users 15 years later.

A) dedicate B) dedicated C) dedication

2. ____ enough, it is not the youngest generations that are the most addicted to it.

A) odd B) oddness C) oddly

3. Young people find newer platforms more ____.

A) trust B) trustworthy C) trustingly

4. ____ the older app, the newer apps don't force users to see everyone's information.

A) Unlike B) Like C) Unlikely

5. Young users feel a sense of ____ on these new platforms.

A) belong B) belonging

6. Through its closed groups and temporary sharing, it provides them with a feeling of ____ and relative privacy.

A) security B) secure C) securely

7. ____, Baby Boomers and Gen X do not realise what they are missing.

A) apparent B) appearance C) apparently

Answers:

1- dedicated 2- oddly 3- trustworthy 4- unlike 5- belonging 6- security 7- apparently

1. I am writing with regard to the ____ problem of single-use non-biodegradable plastics.

A) press B) pressing C) pressure

2. They ____ to the problem of plastic waste.

A) contribution B) contribute C) contributing

3. It is your company's responsibility to ____ this fundamental problem.

A) tackle B) tackling C) tackled

4. I would be grateful if you could offer a ____ solution.

A) viability B) viably C) viable

5. It is a matter of ____.

A) urge B) urgent C) urgency

1	2	3	4	5
B	B	A	C	C

University Equality Policy

At this university, we reject any and all (1) ____ based on race, gender, religion, or age.

A) discriminate B) discriminatory C) discrimination

We believe in (2) ____ of speech.

A) free B) freely C) freedom

We will never accept any (3) ____ of individuals based on their (4) ____ beliefs.

3 A) persecution B) persecute C) persecuted

4 A) personalise B) personal C) person D) personally

Should anybody feel they have suffered (5) ____, an (6) ____ will be carried out.

5 A) victim B) victimisation C) victimise

6 A) investigate B) invistegated C) investigative D)) investigation

1	2	3	4	5	6
C	C	A	B	B	D

1-This is a good law, but I am not sure it is _____.

A) enforce B) enforcement C) enforceable

2-The factory has grown recently, and has been more successful since the _____.

A) expansion B) expanse C) expand

3-The university in our city is an important _____.

A) institutional B) institution C) institutionalise

4-How can the factory _____ polluting the river like that?

A) justify B) justifiable C) justification

1	2	3	4	5
C	A	B	A	C

5-It is good that men and women get _____ pay in this business.

A) equality B) equalise C) equal

1-He _____ how many sandwiches he would need for the family party and didn't make enough.

A) misjudgment B) misjudged

2-We think some of the boss's attitudes are _____ as he tends to give men more opportunities than women.

A) discriminatory B) discriminate C) discrimination

1	2	3	4	5
B	A	B	C	A

3-_____ means that everyone has exactly the same rights.

A) Equal B) Equality C) Equalise

4-It is good that men and women get _____ pay in this business.

A) equality B) equalise C) equal

5-Some countries have very high _____ and it is difficult for young people to find a job.

A) unemployment B) employ C) unemployed

1. These days, scientists encourage us to use _____ energy such as wind or solar.

A) renewable B) renew C) renewal D) renewably

2. They sell a variety of swimming goggles there but, _____, they don't have the brand you're looking for.

A) unfortunateness B) unfortunate C) unfortunately D) unfortunates

3. Since the dawn of time, people have been using _____ ways of communicating at a distance.

A) different B) difference C) differently D) differ

4. The _____ of the telegraph in 1837 sped up communication dramatically.

A) invent B) invention C) inventive D) inventively

5. Since the invention of the mobile phone and the Internet, the world has become a _____ place.

A) different B) difference C) differently D) differ

1	2	3	4	5
A	C	A	B	A

6. But are we now forgetting how to _____ face-to-face?

A) communication B) communicate C) communicative D) communicatively

7. Some of the more _____ animals can figure out what we want them to do.

A) intelligent B) intelligence C) intelligently

8. We should take the _____ seriously that some animals can both take in what we are saying and get across complex ideas.

A) possibility B) possibly C) possible

9. Because Jane knew very little about these wild animals, it is highly likely that her _____ gained their trust. A) calmness B) calm C) calmly

10. Jane Goodall brought about a complete change in the way people understood how animals can _____.

6	7	8	9	10
B	A	A	A	B

1. I feel that we may well learn even more about animal _____ in the future.

A) communication B) communicate C) communicative D) communicatively

2. This was the start of years of chaos as rival groups tried to _____ him.

A) influence B) influential C) influentially

3. Eventually, the boy-pharaoh grew up and with the _____ of powerful priests, he took control.

A) assist B) assistance C) assistant

4. In 196 BCE, like all the other pharaohs before him, he wished to announce to the world the _____ of his role.

A) importance B) important C) importantly

5. The stone is of particular _____ importance because the 'memo' it contains is written in three languages.

A) historical B) history C) historically D) historian

1	2	3	4	5
A	A	B	A	A

6. Despite the best efforts of linguists and code breakers, a number of unexplained manuscripts and _____ languages have proved unsolvable.

A) mystery B) mysterious C) mysteriously

7. Because it remains so _____, it has inspired many contemporary films and books.

A) mystery B) mysterious C) mysteriously

8. As with many messages from the past, opinions _____ and even the experts can be sure of almost nothing.

A) different B) differently C) difference D) differ

9. A recent study in the UK revealed that only about 25% of adults in the UK can hold a _____ in a foreign language.

A) converse B) conversational C) conversationally D) conversation

10. The idea that only 25% of adults in the UK can hold a conversation in a foreign language was attributed to a mixture of cultural reasons and past _____ policies.

A) govern B) governmental C) governmentally D) government

6	7	8	9	10
B	B	D	D	B

1-By the year 2000, online news sites had begun to spread, although the vast _____ of people still read their news in a traditional print newspaper.

A) major B) majority C) majorly D) majors

2-Soon after, many people switched to online news sites because of rapid _____ in mobile Internet technology and the digital media itself.

A) improve B) improved C) improvement D) improving

3-In the UK, 25% of adults still read a printed newspaper. So, we can perhaps conclude that digital media isn't simply a _____ for old-fashioned print media, but rather a complement.

A) replace B) replacement C) replaceable

4-The police have released a _____ about what happened last night.

A) state B) stating C) stated D) statement

5-The businessman denies the _____ that some of the workers made about him.

A) allegation B) allege C) alleged D) allegedly

6-According to one study, people with high EQ earn a lot more than people with low EQ! Sounds great! Here with us today is _____ Dr. Samia Wassef.

A) psychology B) psychologist C) psychological D) psychologically

7-Dr Wassef: What exactly is emotional intelligence, and is it really something that can influence academic and career _____?

A) success B) succeed C) successful D) successfully

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
B	C	B	D	A	B	A

1-Samia: Well, put simply, emotional intelligence is the _____ to identify, understand and manage emotions.

A) able B) ably C) abled D) ability

2-So it's about taking _____ for our emotions.

A) responsibility B) responsible C) responsibly D) response

3 _____ is a big part of building relationships, and good relationships are vital in having a happy, successful life.

A) communicate B) communication C) communicative D) communicatively

4-For example, are you clenching your jaw or is there an _____ feeling in your stomach?

A) easy B) easiness C) uneasy D) easily

5-Everyone feels sad or _____ sometimes, but we need to consciously decide when, where and how to express these negative feelings.

A) exasperate B) exasperatedly C) exasperation D) exasperated

6-That's why you need to learn to recognise your own physical signals, so you can identify when you're feeling tense or _____.

A) annoy B) annoyed C) annoyance D) annoying

7. _____ in a foreign language is highly important for a student's future.

A) Fluency B) Fluent C) Fluently

8. Having a good command of a foreign language can help young people be _____ in their chosen career.

A) successful B) successfully C) succeed D) success

9. The question of which languages will _____ the future is a difficult one to answer.

A) dominate B) dominance C) dominantly D) dominant

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
D	A	B	C	D	B	A	A	A

1-There are lots of things that bother me about my flatmate, Hala. First of all, she thinks she's some kind of food expert and is always going on about how _____ her palate is.

A) sense B) sensation C) sensitive D) sensitively

2-This is particularly annoying because she can't cook to save her life. She made some brownies, but they were so _____ that you couldn't really pick them up.

A) stick B) sticky C) stickiness D) stickily

هذا الأمر مزعج بشكل خاص لأنها لا تجيد الطبخ إطلاقاً. لقد صنعت بعض الكعكات، لكنها كانت لاصقة جداً لدرجة أنك لم تتمكن حتى من التقاطها.

3-If I didn't know better, I'd say she suffers from some kind of _____ loss, but in fact, she's just not that interested in me.

A) hear B) hears C) hearing D) heard

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
D	A	B	C	D	B	A	A	A

1-If I didn't know better, I'd say she suffers from some kind of hearing loss, but in fact, she's just not that _____ in me.

A) interest B) interested C) interesting D) interestingly

2-Finally, she wears too much of an extremely sweet and flowery perfume. The smell is completely _____ and stays in the flat for hours.

A) power B) powered C) overpoweringly D) overpowering

3-When Mark Zuckerberg and his friends founded a social media company in 2004, they would not expect that the service would have over two billion _____ users years later.

- A) dedicated B) dedication C) dedicate D) dedicating

4-However, it seems that this app is slowly becoming passé so the young find other more recent social media apps more interesting because those platforms are more _____.

- A) trust B) trusted C) trustworthy D) trusting

ومع ذلك، يبدو أن هذا التطبيق بدأ يصبح قديمًا تدريجيًا، لذا يجد الشباب تطبيقات التواصل الاجتماعي الأحدث أكثر إثارة للاهتمام لأن تلك المنصات أكثر موثوقية.

Trustworthy: a quality of the platforms: reliable

Trusting: someone trusts easily

Trusted: someone/thing that is trusted by others

5-If you have high EQ, you'll be less and communicate with other people much more effectively, so it's easy to see why that could have a positive impact on your life and work – though I'm not sure we can really say you'll definitely earn more.

- A) stress B) stressed C) stressfully

6- Samia: Well,..... intelligence, or IQ, is to a large degree something you are born with, but EQ is not at all fixed in that way.

- A) tradition B) traditional C) traditionally D) traditionalist

1-I was born into relative _____. I had very few toys and wore second-hand clothes. (POOR)

- A) poorly B) poorest C) poverty D) boorish

1	2	3	4	5	6
B	D	A	C	C	b

2-Many successful people are _____ and can do everything very well.

(TALENTED)

- A) talented B) talentless C) talents D) talent

3-Although Sofia is eighteen, she's very _____.

Have you seen childish comments she makes on the social media? (MATURE)

- A) mature B) maturation C) immature D) maturity

4-I don't think our strategy is going to work.

We'll have to _____ it. (THINK)

1	2	3	4	5
C	A	C	A	C

- A) rethink B) thought C) thinker D) thinking

5-Meg's parents _____ her from going to the demonstration because they were worried about her safety. (COURAGE)

- A) courage B) discouragement C) discouraged D) encouraging

The Student Union

The Student Union is an (1) _____ = _____ that helps students when they go to a Jordanian university. (organized, organization, organize)

The Union aims to help students interact with other students and teaching staff as well as helping them in their studies. Some students are quite young when they start their studies and can feel

(2) _____ in their first weeks. (uncomfortable, uncomfortable, discomfort)

The Union will be pleased to (3) _____ any doubts students have, however small you might think they are. (clear, clarify, clarification)

The Student Union also aims to raise students' awareness of Jordanian culture and helps them to interact in a positive way with the (4) _____ community. Finally, the Union can help students enjoy the social and sports activities available to them at university. (entertain, entertainment, entertained)

1- organization 2- uncomfortable 3- clarify 4- entertainment

اتحاد الطلاب هو (1) يساعد الطلاب عندما يذهبون إلى جامعة أردنية. يهدف الاتحاد إلى مساعدة الطلاب على التفاعل مع الطلاب الآخرين وأعضاء هيئة التدريس، بالإضافة إلى مساعدتهم في دراستهم. بعض الطلاب يكونون صغاراً جداً عندما يبدأون دراستهم وقد يشعرون (2) في أسابيعهم الأولى. سيكون الاتحاد سعيداً (3) أي شكوك لدى الطلاب، مهما كانت صغيرة. كما يهدف اتحاد الطلاب إلى زيادة وعي الطلاب بالثقافة الأردنية ويساعد على التفاعل بطريقة إيجابية مع المجتمع (4). وأخيراً، يمكن للاتحاد مساعدة الطلاب على الاستمتاع بالأنشطة الاجتماعية والرياضية المتوفرة لهم في الجامعة.

Complete the phrases with the correct adjectives formed from the words in bold.

صفة (Adjective)	الاسم (Noun)	المعنى بالعربية
Furry	Fur (فرو)	مُغطى بالفرو / فروي
Cuddly	Cuddle (عناق)	محبوب / يُرغب في احتضانه
Slimy	Slime (مادة لزجة)	لُزج / زلق
Blistering	Blister (بثرة)	حارق / شديد السخونة
Torrential	Torrent (سيل / تدفق)	غزير جداً (يُستخدم غالباً للمطر)

Verb	Noun	Adjective
enforce (يفرض)	enforcement	enforceable
equalise (يساوي)	(in)equality	equal
expand (يوسع)	expansion / expanse	expansive
discriminate (يميز)	discrimination	discriminatory
institutionalise (يؤسس)	institution	institutional
justify (يبرر)	justification	justifiable / justified
complicate (يعقد)	complication	complicated
free (يحرر)	freedom	free
persecute (يضطهد)	persecution	persecuted
personalise (يخصص)	person / personalisation	personal
victimise (يضحى)	victim / victimisation	—
investigate (يحقّق)	investigation	investigative
accept (يقبل)	acceptance	(un)acceptable
employ (يوظف)	(un)employment	employed
organise (ينظم)	organisation	organised
comfort (يريح)	comfort	comfortable / comfortless
clarify (يوضح)	clarification	clear
entertain (يسلي)	entertainment	entertaining
formalise (يجعله رسمياً)	formalisation	formal
govern (يحكم)	government	governable
produce (ينتج)	product / production	productive
shorten (يقصر)	shortness	short
use (يستخدم)	use	useful / useable / useless
weaken (يضعف)	weakness	weak
home (يؤوي)	homelessness	homeless
form (يشكل)	formation	formless
judge (يحكم)	judge / judgement	judgemental
misjudge (يحكم خطأ)	misjudgment	—

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