

Name:

Time: 120mins Date: 20/4/2025

Question One: Read the following texts carefully then answer the questions below

Could you live in a home that is only 37 square meters in size? That is the size of a so-called 'tiny home', which has become a big craze in some parts of the world, giving rise to a new social trend: the 'tiny house movement'. These compact properties have become more popular as people recognize the benefits of 'living small'. For some, it's the only way to afford a home, but for others it's a lifestyle choice, offering a way of living more ecologically and less wastefully. Living in a small space means that you have to get rid of your excess possessions. It also forces you to go out and engage with the rest of the world.

Living small requires careful planning and who better to turn to for inspiration than the Japanese, the masters in the art of saving space. In densely populated cities like Tokyo, many people live in apartments smaller than ten square meters. They have managed to come up with ingenious space-saving solutions to make the apartments feel less cramped, such as the use of deep wardrobes and cupboards for storage. In this way, bedding can be folded and put away every day, allowing the room to be used for purposes other than sleeping. Another method is the use of sliding doors which can divide the room into different living areas when required.

1)The writer states different reasons why people choose to live in tiny homes. Write down three of these reasons based on the text.

2)According to the text, the Japanese use several methods to make small living spaces feel less cramped. Write down two of these methods.

3) Find a word that has similar meaning to "not having enough space"

4)-Find a word or phrase in the text that means "having a lot of people living close together."

5) Quote the sentence that explains how living in a small space can encourage social interaction.

6) What does the underlined pronoun "they" refer to?

7) Living in a very large home might have disadvantages. Suggest three of these disadvantages.

8) Choosing a comfortable home to live in is one of the main reasons to live a happy life. In two sentences, write down your point of view.

QUESTION TWO: CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER

1) Getting information is **much** easier than it used to be because of advanced technology.

The underlined word can be replaced by

- A) marginally B) nothing like C) slightly D) considerably

2) Working remotely is more comfortable compared _____ working in an office.

- A) with B) by C) in D) of

3) If you become a digital nomad, which of your _____ would you miss the most?

- A) co-working place B) home comforts C) on the move D) work remotely

4) Additional and not needed because there is already enough of something means _____

- A) cramped B) compact C) excess D) medium-sized

5) If you have _____, you can arrange them and label them with folded masking tape.

- A) tangled leads B) shattered glass C) scratched screens D) spilled drinks

6) Students are _____ to chew gum during the class, otherwise they will be punished.

- A) permitted B) allowed C) forbidden D) required

7) You need some scissors and leads. The sentence which has more **emphatic** meaning is

- A) All you need were some scissors and leads B) What you needed were some scissors and leads
C) All you need are some scissors and leads D) All some scissors and leads are what you need.

8) 90% of those interviewed expressed a wish for the common room to contain storage lockers, the underlined phrase can be replaced by

- A) A small number B) Some C) None D) Most

9) My friend didn't want to attend the course, but I _____ to persuade her to come.

- A) will be able B) managed C) can D) could

10) One of the following is written correctly

- A) During the journey, we ran petrol out of B) During the journey, we ran out of petrol.
C) During the journey, we petrol ran out of D) During the journey, we out of petrol ran

11) You _____ repair the flat Tire today. We can do it tomorrow.

- A) must B) need to C) have to D) don't have to

12) In Spain, you **should** eat an orange with a knife and fork. The underlined word can be replaced by

- A) are required B) are obliged to C) are supposed to D) must

13) The underlined letters in the phrase "told you" are pronounced as

- A) d B) f C) tʃ D) dʒ

14) What is the function of the phrase "It's advisable to"?

- A) Explaining what to do C) Finishing the instructions
B) Explaining what not to do D) Informing someone

15) She wanted to buy _____ jacket for her sister.

- A) a B) the C) some D) Ø

Pearson unit six (1)

1-A: I'm going to South America next year. Have you got any advice? You've been there.

B: You ____ learn Spanish. It's the most useful language there.

- a) **need** b) **must** c) **can** d) **should**

2-A: Why ____ be careful around here?

B: The monkeys are sometimes aggressive.

- a) **might I** b) **could I** c) **can I** d) **do I need to**

3-A: What's the climate generally like in Chile?

B: It's close to the South Pole, so it ____ be very cold there in winter.

- a) **could** b) **must** c) **can** d) **should**

4-A: That building ____ be interesting inside.

B: OK. Let's go and see!

- a) **needs to** b) **might** c) **should** d) **ought to**

5-A: ____ I sit by the window? It's very hot.

B: Sure.

- a) **Could** b) **Must** c) **Will** d) **Ought**

6-A: What did you plan for lunch on the day trip?

B: Most of us took a packed lunch, but we ____ that as a free lunch was provided.

- a) **needn't do** c) **might not do** b) **ought not to** d) **needn't have done**

CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER. (2)

1- Children are _____ bring a letter from their parents if they are absent from school.

- a) **required to** b) **supposed to** c) **permitted to** d) **managed to**

2- Visitors are strictly _____ visit this area of the museum. It is closed for renovations.

- a) **permitted to** b) **forbidden to** c) **required to** d) **supposed to**

3- Tickets to the folk concert had almost sold out. Luckily, I _____ buy the last ones.

- a) **needn't** b) **able to** c) **supposed to** d) **managed to**

4- We're _____ leave a donation, but I haven't got any coins, so we can do it next time.

- a) **required to** b) **needn't** c) **supposed to** d) **able to**

5- It's not _____ use mobile phones at some events in this board game convention.

- a) **succeeded in** b) **permitted to** c) **able to** d) **managed to**

CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER. (3)

1- Do you know ____ restaurant with typical regional cooking in this town?

- a) – b) a c) the

2 Not everyone agrees that ____ money is needed for happiness.

- a) a b) – c) the

3- There are two kinds of elephant: African and Indian. ____ African one is the larger of the two.

- a) The b) – c) An

4- I've just been to Lake Titicaca in Bolivia for ____ second time. What a magical place!

- a) a b) – c) the

5- My parents have always wanted to visit ____ Czech Republic.

- a) the b) – c) a

GRAMMAR

CHOOSE THE CORRECT OPTION TO COMPLETE THE SENTENCES. (4)

1- I'm sorry, but you..... take photos in here. It says so on that notice.

- a) needn't b) can't c) don't have to

2- Youtake your shoes off when you enter someone's house in Japan. It's considered impolite if you don't.

- a) should b) can c) ought

3- In some countries, pet owners are..... to have a special licence.

- a) permitted b) allowed c) required

4- The student was relieved because she..... find a room to rent very quickly.

- a) succeeded b) managed to c) could

5- Staff areto wear a uniform at all times. If they don't, they will be sent home to change.

- a) permitted b) obliged c) allowed

6- I know I..... eat sweet biscuits because of my sugar-free diet, but one won't do me any harm, will it?

- a) needn't b) don't have to c) am not supposed to

5-CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER

1- It's a good idea to take warm clothes because it's cold on top of the mountain.

You _____ take warm clothes because it's cold on top of the mountain.

- a) allowed to b) obliged to c) must d) should

2- What number of bags can we take with us on the coach?

How many bags are we _____ take with us on the coach?

- a) allowed to b) obliged to c) succeeded in d) must

3- Under no circumstances may visitors take photographs inside this building.

Visitors _____ take photographs inside the building under any circumstances.

- a) are allowed to b) aren't obliged to c) mustn't d) must

4- It's a good idea if Gary waits for the rest of the group. He doesn't know the way.

Gary _____ wait for the rest of the group. He doesn't know the way.

- a) allowed to b) obliged to c) ought to d) must

5- Tourists have to leave their personal belongings with security before entering the gallery.

Tourists _____ leave their personal belongings with security before entering the gallery.

- a) are allowed to b) are obliged to c) ought to d) mustn't

6- We managed to visit all the places in Norway we wanted to see.

We _____ all the places in Norway we wanted to see.

- a) are allowed to visit b) are obliged to visit c) must visit d) succeeded in visiting

6-CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER

1- It's _____ colder in Alaska than it is at home. I need to buy a warm jacket

- a) slightly b) marginally c) a bit d) considerably

2- It's hard adopting street cats as they don't like _____ spaces.

- a) clean b) compact c) densely d) confined

3- This screwdriver is _____ longer than that one.

- a) strongly b) slightly c) sharply d) seriously

4- He didn't want to put down _____ until he was older.

- a) rent b) settle c) roots d) to one place

5- AstroTurf surfaces are _____ better than traditional grass ones.

- a) far b) fairly c) fully d) fast

6- He's always on the _____.

- a) meal b) mood c) move d) mind

7-CHOOSE THE CORRECT ANSWER

1- I don't think living in Sweden is _____ different from living in my country.

- a) break b) significantly c) settle d) remotely

2- They finally decided to _____ down as they wanted to have children.

- a) remotely b) settle c) spacious d) excess

3- My city is very _____ populated.

- a) densely b) break c) cramped d) remotely

4- Any _____ food made by the restaurants will be donated to charity.

- a) excess b) spacious c) settle d) significantly

5- One big advantage of working _____ is that you don't need to commute.

- a) break b) remotely c) settle d) densely

6- This is a very _____ property with plenty of room.

- a) slightly b) excess c) spacious d) break

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1- It takes at least three hours to see the whole art gallery. It's _____.

- a) tied b) compact c) vast d) settled

2- Their new puppy has lots of _____ energy. They have to walk her for two hours every day to calm her down.

- a) excess b) home c) cramped d) tied

3- She doesn't want to live in a university residence because she likes living with her mum and dad. She loves her _____ comforts.

- a) excess b) settled c) compact d) home

4- There was too much furniture in the hotel room, so it felt very _____.

- a) cramped b) home c) compact d) settled

5- Digital nomads get used to being able to move round freely. They don't like being _____ to one place.

- a) excess b) tied c) home d) compact

WRITING TASK – REPORT

You have seen this poster in the school reception:

☐ **Help improve our school!**

We are going to be doing some work over the summer to make our school better.

Please write a report for the Head Teacher telling us what you think about it and making suggestions for improvement.

You carried out a class survey. Use the results below in your report:

- **The classrooms:**
 - Spacious: 80% yes, 10% no, 10% OK
 - Comfortable furniture: 5% yes, 75% no, 20% OK
- **IT equipment:**
 - Good: 50% yes, 20% no, 30% OK
- **The library:**
 - Good place to study: 100% no
 - Main reason: It's next to a noisy main road

Now write your report using the correct structure and formal language.

Answer Key:

1- "-it's the only way to afford a home" *- "offering a way of living more ecologically and less wastefully"

*- "you have to get rid of your excess possessions"

2- * "the use of deep wardrobes and cupboards for storage" *- "the use of sliding doors which can divide the room into different living areas when required"

3-cramped

4-densely populated

5- "It also forces you to go out and engage with the rest of the world."

6- many people live in apartments smaller than ten square meters

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15
D	A	B	C	A	C	C	D	B	B	D	C	D	A	A

1

1	2	3	4	5	6
d	d	c	b	a	d

1	2	3	4	5	6
a	b	d	c	b	d

2

1	2	3	4	5
b	b	a	c	a

3

1	2	3	4	5	6
b	a	c	b	b	c

4

1	2	3	4	5	6
c	a	c	c	b	d

5

1	2	3	4	5	6
d	d	b	c	a	c

6

7

1	2	3	4	5	6
significantly	settle	densely	excess	remotely	spacious

1	2	3	4	5
c	a	d	a	b

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report on Suggestions for School Improvement

To: Head Teacher

From: [Your Name]

Subject: Suggestions for Improving Our School Environment

Date: [Today's Date]

1. Introduction

This report presents the results of a recent class survey about school facilities. It highlights the main concerns and offers suggestions to improve the school environment during the upcoming summer renovations.

2. Classrooms

- **Spaciousness:** 80% of students said the classrooms are spacious, which is a positive aspect.
- **Furniture:** Only 5% of students found the furniture comfortable, while 75% said it was not.
 - **Suggestion:** Replace old chairs and desks with more ergonomic and comfortable furniture to improve student concentration and posture.

3. IT Equipment

- 50% of students said the IT equipment is good, but 30% said it's only okay and 20% were not satisfied.
 - **Suggestion:** Update slow or outdated computers, and ensure all classrooms have reliable internet access and projectors.

4. Library

- 100% of students said the library is not a good place to study.
- **Main issue:** It is located next to a noisy main road.
 - **Suggestion:** Improve soundproofing in the library or consider moving it to a quieter area of the school.

5. Conclusion

The survey shows that students appreciate the space in classrooms but are concerned about comfort and noise. Updating the furniture, improving IT tools, and creating a quiet study area in the library would make a significant difference.

REPORT: Suggestions for School Improvements

AIMS

The aim of this report is to present the results of a class survey about school facilities and to make suggestions for improvements that can be made during the upcoming summer renovations. The report is based on feedback from a survey of 30 students.

A. CLASSROOMS

Most students (80%) agreed that the classrooms are spacious and provide a comfortable learning environment in terms of space.

However, only 5% of students said the furniture was comfortable. A significant majority (75%) complained about old or broken desks and chairs.

► **Suggestion:** Replace outdated furniture with ergonomic and student-friendly chairs and desks.

B. IT EQUIPMENT

Half of the students (50%) described the IT equipment as good, while 30% said it was only acceptable and 20% considered it poor.

► **Suggestion:** Upgrade slower devices, increase Wi-Fi coverage, and maintain all computers regularly to ensure efficient usage in classes.

C. LIBRARY

None of the students (100%) considered the library a good place to study.

Main reason given: Its location next to a noisy main road disrupts focus and concentration.

► **Suggestion:** Install soundproof windows or relocate the study area to a quieter part of the school building.

CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS

In conclusion, the top priorities for improvement are:

- **Replacing uncomfortable classroom furniture**
- **Updating IT resources**
- **Improving the study environment in the library**

Regarding the issue of library noise, I would recommend either investing in noise reduction solutions or consulting students further to explore relocation options.

Text (A)

In the Autumn of 2012, Lisa Ludwinski started her business from her parents' kitchen when she made and sold 40 pies. The reaction to them was so positive that she kept going. What followed was an industrious few years. Lisa took a business class, took on an intern and raised money for her own bakery in Detroit, Michigan. She even did a 24-hour fund-raising activity, bringing in \$26,593, which allowed her to open 'Sister Pie' in April, 2015. Integral to Lisa's business philosophy is making 'Sister Pie' a part of the community. Due to this, she operates a 'Pie it Forward' system where customers can purchase a coupon. This is then kept on the wall and can be used by strangers, who may not have enough money, to enjoy a slice of the delicious pies.

1- Lisa worked hard to turn her dream of owning a bakery into a reality. Mention three things she did to achieve that goal.

2. Write down the sentence that best illustrates the underlying purpose behind Lisa's implementation of the 'Pie it Forward' system at Sister Pie.

3- How did Lisa make 'Sister Pie' a part of the community?

4-What does the underlined word (this) refer to?

5-find a word that means "Very important to, or an essential part of something"

Text (B)

As a teenager, the sight of Mount Kilimanjaro rising majestically above the Serengeti made Vern Jones desperately want to climb it. Finally in 2014, at the age of 62, Vern finally realised his dream while accompanied by his daughters and their husbands. However, he was all too aware that he couldn't have succeeded without the help of the guides. These young men, who are often ill-equipped themselves and poorly paid, work daily in dangerous conditions to help climbers achieve their goals. Vern's response was to found Kili Summit Club which raises money to help the guides from the proceeds of mountain gear sales. They receive footwear and equipment to help them with their work, as well as commission from sales, allowing climbers to support them long after **their** adventure is over.

1. Mountain guides are described as facing difficult conditions. Write down two of these difficult conditions.

2. Write down the sentence that states Vern Jones's main purpose for establishing the Kili Summit Club.

3-What does the underlined pronoun (their)in the last line refer to?

4. "Helping others who make our success possible is not only fair but also creates lasting positive change." Think about this idea and, in two sentences, express your point of view.

Text (C)

In 2015, Tracy Warshal was in the queue at a busy shop during the holiday season when the man in front of her realised he'd forgotten his wallet. Tracy paid for the stranger's milk and other items, and after thanking her and asking her name, he was on his way. She thought no more of it until a month later when she was contacted by colleagues at the cancer charity where she worked. They told her that a man, who wished to remain anonymous, wanted to donate \$10,000 to the foundation in her name. As she told reporters, "I'm just so excited that one small gesture made a huge difference and impact on a lot of people". I hope some people think twice about doing something small to somebody.

1. Describe the small act of kindness Tracy did for a stranger in the shop.

2. What unexpected result did Tracy's gesture lead to?

3. Write down the sentence that best expresses Tracy's reflection on how her small act affected others.

4. What does the pronoun "he" in the phrase "*he was on his way*" refer to?

5. "Even small acts of kindness can inspire greater generosity and have a wide-reaching effect." Think of this idea and, in two sentences, express your point of view.

(1) Choose the correct answer.

- 1- Her salary is low. But she makes a good living through _____ on her artwork.
a-industrious b -commissions c- foundation d- integral.
- 2- The old computer lab was _____ to meet the demands of the modern curriculum.
a- intern b- proceeds c- poverty d- ill equipped .
- 3- The company will use the _____ from the sale of its old factory to invest in new equipment.
a- foundation b- anonymous c-proceeds d- intern .
- 4- Achieving ----- ensures that men and women have the same rights and opportunities in society . **a- racism b- gender equality c- proceeds d- immigration.**
- 5- The museum has _____ its collection with recent ,modern objects .
a- expanded b- unemployment c- test d- prove.
- 6-When men and women have the same opportunities, it is called _____ equality.
A) domestic B) gender C) hate D) relative
- 7- You should look at the problem from a different _____
a- angle b- share c- bright
- 8- We need to -----that this statement holds true for all possible cases.
a- share b- prove c- bright
- 9- She experienced _____ when she was denied the job because she was a female
a- racism b- equal c- poverty
- 10- One of the following expressions is used to give a *strong opinion* :-
a- Without a shadow doubt . b- it's a good idea in principle.
c- Are you saying that . d- As far as I'm concerned.
- 11- I am no _____ but I don't think this true.
a- tend b- expert c- entitled d-saying.
- 12- That's _____, isn't it?
a- entitled b- frankly c- see d- debatable.
- 13- One of the following expressions is used in a tentative opinion :-
a- You're entitled to you opinion ,but..... b- I can see where they're .
c- It goes without saying it . d- I'm inclined to think that .
- 14- Which word of the following has aspiration ;-
A- clock b- location c- vitamins d- computer .

2-Choose the correct answer.

1. "I have a full orchestra rehearsal this evening," said my sister.

My sister said that she had a full orchestra rehearsal _____ evening.

A) next B) that C) this D) the

2. "Don't carry out the procedure without safety glasses," the lab technician said to me.

The lab technician told me _____ carry out the procedure without safety glasses.

A) did not B) to not C) not to D) don't

3. "You must follow all our school rules," the director announced.

The director announced that the students _____ follow all their school rules.

A) have to B) had to C) must D) should

4. "Where did you go at the end of the last lesson?" I asked my friends.

I asked my friends where _____ at the end of the previous lesson.

A) had we gone B) had they gone C) they had gone D) we had gone

5. "You should tell your brother how you feel," my mum said.

My mum said that I _____ my brother about my feelings.

A) must tell B) tolled C) had told D) should tell

6. "Are the builders having their lunch now?" Dad asked.

My dad wanted to know _____.

A) if the builders are having our lunch then B) if the builders had their lunch now
C) if the builders were having their lunch then D) if the builders are having his lunch then

7. "We haven't been hanging out much with you recently," said my cousins.

My cousins say that _____ been hanging out with me much recently.

A) they didn't B) they hadn't C) they haven't D) they weren't

8. 'I was at the protest march yesterday,' Emma said.

Emma said that she had been at the protest march _____

A) the day before B) the day after C) the next day D) the following day

3-Choose the correct option.

1. "Mum, have you found the information you need online?" asked Jenny.

Jenny asked her mum _____

A) that she has found the information she needs online.

B) whether she found the information she needed online.

C) if she had found the information she needed online.

D) if she had founded the information she needed online.

2. "My cousins from the USA will be staying with me this week," Jim said.

Jim said that _____

- A) his cousins from the USA were staying with him this week.
- B) his cousins from the USA will stay with him that week.
- C) his cousins from the USA would be staying with him that week.
- D) his cousins from the USA would stayed with his that week.

3. "I'll be home early tomorrow," Amy said.

Amy said that _____

- A) she would be home early the day before.
- B) she will be home early the following day.
- C) she would be home early tomorrow.
- D) she would be home early the next day.

4. "Please, help us change the classroom contract," my classmates asked me.

My classmates asked me _____:

- A) could I help them changing the classroom contract.
- B) to help them change the classroom contract.
- C) that I helped them to change the classroom contract.
- D) if I helped them to change the classroom contract.

5. "What were you doing outside the cinema yesterday?" David asked his friends.

David asked his friends _____:

- A) what they had been doing outside the cinema the day before.
- B) what had they been doing outside the cinema the previous day.
- C) what they were doing outside the cinema yesterday.
- D) what we had been doing outside the cinema the day before.

6. "I'm not going to take part in the memory competition after all now," I said.

I have said that _____

- A) I hadn't taken part in the memory competition after all then.
- B) I wouldn't take part in the memory competition after all now.
- C) I'm not going to take part in the memory competition after all now.
- D) I wasn't going to take part in the memory competition after all then.

7. "I can help the school organise this meeting about finances," Mr Shaw announced.

Mr Shaw announced that _____

- A) he could help the school to organising this meeting about finances.
- B) he could help the school organise that meeting about finances.
- C) he would help the school organised that meeting about finances.
- D) he could help the school organise the meeting about finances.

8. "Where had Henry met that guitar teacher he told you about yesterday?" I asked

I asked Mandy _____

- A) where had Henry met that guitar teacher he had told her about the previous day?
- B) where Henry had met the guitar teacher he had told her about the previous day.
- C) where Henry had met the guitar teacher he told her about yesterday .
- D) whether Henry has met that guitar teacher he has told her about the previous day.

4. Choose the correct option a–c to complete the sentences:

1-Harry denied _____ the last chocolate.

- a) for eating b) to eat c) eating**

2-My grandparents admitted _____ about my birthday.

- a) to forget b) forgetting c) for forgetting**

3-The shop assistant apologised _____ giving me the wrong change.

- a) with b) for c) on**

4-Our Social Studies teacher suggested _____ a project researching modern slavery.

- a) we do b) us to do c) us doing**

5-Thank you for encouraging me _____ the competition. I will!

- a) to enter b) entering c) that I enter**

6-Please, may I congratulate you _____ getting married!

- a) with b) to c) on**

7- My sister insisted _____ leaving early so that we wouldn't miss the start of the talk.

- a- on b- of c- for d-with**

8- Andrew agreed _____ the book about gender equality I'd recommended.

- a- reading b- to read c -with me to read d- to reading**

9- My mum suggested _____ to my classmates in a more friendly way. So I did, and it helped.

- a- me to speak b- speaking c- me speaking d-to speak**

10- My friend Tina invited _____ a rally protesting cuts in education.

- a- me that I attend b- attending c- me to attend d- me to attending**

11- The teacher suspected dishonesty, but the student firmly denied _____ during the exam

- A) to cheat B) that he had cheated C) cheating D) b and c are correct**

12. 'The community leader _____ about the problems with parking in the town centre.

- A) didn't object hearing B) didn't object to hearing
C) not objected to hear D) object not to hear**

5-Choose the correct option to complete each sentence.

1. 'We'll certainly help clean up the playground,' said the whole class.

The whole class _____ the playground.

- A) promised clean B) promised cleaning
C) promised to help clean up D) promised that help clean

2. 'The room is too hot,' complained the students.

The students complained _____.

- A) (that) the room is too hot B) (that) the room was too hot
C) the room being too hot D) if the room was hot

3. 'You have started all the trouble!' the police officer said to us.

The police officer _____ all the trouble.

- A) accused that we started B) accused us for starting
C) accused us we started D) accused us of starting

4. I try to help my brother with his homework, but he says: 'I won't listen to you'.

I try to help my brother with his homework, but he refuses _____ to me .

- A) listening B) to listen C) listen D) to listening

5. 'Don't skate on the lake! The ice is too thin,' a park officer said to us.

A park officer _____ on the lake because the ice was too thin.

- A) warned us not to skate B) warned us not skate
C) warned that not to skate D) warned us skating not

6-Residents were not happy with proposed changes, so they decided _____ a campaign.

- A) to start B) starting C) starts D) to starting

7-My sister reminded _____ an online petition against plastic use because I'd forgotten to do it.

- A) signing B) to sign C) me to sign D) me singing

8-The teacher _____ my main school subjects, although I didn't want to at first.

- A) persuaded me changing B) persuaded to change C) persuaded me to change

9-My best friend _____ a street protest even though I told him it was dangerous.

- A) insisted on joining B) insisted joining C) insisted that he join D) a +C

10-Onlookers were getting too close to the burning building, so firefighters _____ away.

- A) ordered them staying B) ordered them to stay
C) ordered stay D) ordered them stay

11- I was happy when the head of Science proposed _____ a meeting to discuss my project idea.

- A) that we have B) that we should have C) us to have D) a +b

proposed having يجوز ولكن غير موجودة في الكتاب المقرر

6- Rewrite the sentences. Use reported speech where necessary.

1- 'You'll be fired if you continue to arrive late.'

They told him _____.

A-he would have been fired if he continued to arrive late.

B-you would be fired if he continued to arrive late.

C- they would be fired if he continues to arrive late.

D- he would be fired if he continued to arrive late.

2- 'His parents won a trip to Rome in the lottery last week.'

He told us _____.

A-(that) our parents have won a trip to Rome in the lottery the previous week

B-(that) his parents have won a trip to Rome in the lottery the the week before

C-(that) his parents had won a trip to Rome in the lottery the previous week

D-(that) his parents won a trip to Rome in the lottery the following week

3- 'Next year's university tuition fees have just been announced.'

She told us _____.

A-(that) the next year's university tuition fees had just been announced

B-(that) the following year's university tuition fees had just been announced

C-(that) the following year's university tuition fees have just been announced

D-(that) the following year's university tuition fees were just been announced

4- 'Will you record the presentation we're giving this afternoon?'

They asked him _____.

A-if he would record the presentation they had been giving that afternoon

B-if he will record the presentation they are giving that afternoon

C-if he would record the presentation we were giving that afternoon

D-if he would record the presentation they were giving that afternoon

5- 'We're going to throw a party next weekend!'

He says _____.

A- (that) they we were going to throw a party next weekend

B- (that) they were going to throw a party the following weekend

C- (that) they are going to throw a party the following week weekend

D- (that) they are going to throw a party next weekend

6- 'We have been complaining about dirty classrooms since January.'

They told us _____.

A-(that) they had been complaining about dirty classrooms since (the previous) January

B-(that) we had been complaining about dirty classrooms since (the previous) January

C-(that) they have been complaining about dirty classrooms since (the previous) January

7-Choose the correct option to complete each sentence.

1-Many students persuaded their teachers to participate _____ the street protests too.

- a) in b) on c) to d) with

2-The teachers all congratulated their pupils _____ their involvement in such a worthwhile initiative.

- a) in b) on c) for d) by

3-Finally, the mayor _____ Chris if he wanted to work for her in the holidays!

- a) said b) told c) asked d) spoke

4- The security guard _____ us not to enter the building

- a) said b) told c) asked d) spoke

5- The police officer -----me whether I was 18 years old .

- a) said b) told c) asked d) spoke

8-Choose the correct option.

1-The government have offered _____ for employing more police officers: they say there is now more crime. (*JUSTIFY*)

- A) justifiable B) justify C) a justification D) justified

2-People who experience _____ in their workplace should know how to take action. (*DISCRIMINATE*)

- A) discriminatory B) discrimination C) discriminated D) discriminately

3-Criminals often _____ people who are unable to defend themselves. (*VICTIM*)

- A) victim B) victimised C) victimisation D) victimise

4-My cousin wants a career in law _____ and is applying to be a police officer. (*ENFORCE*)

- A) enforcing B) enforceable C) enforcement D) enforcer

5-Long hours and low pay are common examples of _____ in the workplace. (*EXPLOIT*)

- A) exploited B) exploitation C) exploitative D) exploiting

6-Edith has a _____ attitude. She's always making trouble. (*REBEL*)

- A) rebelled B) rebellion C) rebelling D) rebellious

7-Any _____ of animals should be treated as a serious crime. (*PERSECUTE*)

- A) persecution B) persecutor C) persecuted D) persecuting

8-Human rights are not respected by _____ governments. (*OPPRESS*)

- A) oppress B) oppressor C) oppressive D) oppression

9-Complete the sentences with the correct word formed from the word in bold. Choose the correct option.

1-The government have offered a _____ for employing more police officers: they say there is now more crime. (*JUSTIFY*)

A) justify B) justification C) justifiable D) justified

2-The _____ of the law is necessary to protect people. (*ENFORCE*)

A) enforcing B) enforcement C) enforceable D) enforced

3-Patrick is a _____ boy who fights against authority. (*REBEL*)

A) rebellion B) rebelling C) rebellious D) rebelled

4-Poor people often don't have enough resources to fight against _____. (*OPPRESS*)

A) oppressor B) oppressing C) oppressive D) oppression

5-Many people are fighting against the _____ of nature for short-term profit. (*EXPLOIT*)

A) exploiter B) exploiting C) exploitation D) exploitative

6-The law can punish companies which have _____ employment practices. (*DISCRIMINATE*)

A) discrimination B) discriminatory C) discriminated D) discriminately

7-The new government has an _____ social agenda which will help fight poverty. (*EXPAND*)

A) expanding B) expansion C) expansive D) expanded

8-Historically, minorities have sometimes experienced _____ from larger groups. (*PERSECUTE*)

A) persecution B) persecutor C) persecuted D) persecuting

9-In many societies, individuals who _____ others can expect severe punishments. (*VICTIM*)

A) victim B) victimised C) victimisation D) victimise

Text (A)

1

1-She took a business class.

2-She took on an intern.

3-She raised money through a 24-hour fundraising activity.

2-"Integral to Lisa's business philosophy is making 'Sister Pie' a part of the community."

3- she created the 'Pie it Forward' system, where customers can buy a coupon that is kept on the wall and used by people who may not have enough money to buy a slice of pie.

4-Lisa's business philosophy of making 'Sister Pie' a part of the community.

5-Integral

Text (B)

1-1-They are often **ill-equipped** themselves. 2-They are **poorly paid** and(3) work **in dangerous conditions**.

2-"Vern's response was to found Kili Summit Club which raises money to help the guides from the proceeds of mountain gear sales."

3- the climbers

إجابة مقترحة

4-I believe that supporting the people who help us succeed is a moral responsibility. It encourages a cycle of kindness and makes future success more sustainable for everyone involved.

Text (B)

1. "Tracy paid for the stranger's milk and other items."

2. "A man, who wished to remain anonymous, wanted to donate \$10,000 to the foundation in her name."

3. "I'm just so excited that one small gesture made a huge difference and impact on a lot of people."

4. The man in front of her [Tracy] who realised he'd forgotten his wallet.

إجابة مقترحة

5. think that small acts of kindness can create a chain reaction that encourages others to do good as well. Moreover, they remind people that even simple gestures can make a big difference in someone's life.

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	1
B	D	C	B	A	B	A	B	A	A	B	D	D	B	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	2
B	C	B	C	D	C	C	A	

3

1-(C) if/whether she had found the information she needed online

2-(C) his cousins from the USA would be staying with him that week

3-(D) she would be home early the next/following day

4-(B) to help them change the classroom contract / if/whether I could/would help them change the classroom contract

5-(A) what they had been doing outside the cinema the previous day / the day before

6-(C) I'm not going to take part in the memory competition after all now.

7-(D) he could help the school organise the meeting about finances

8-(B) where Henry had met the guitar teacher he had told her about the previous day /the day before

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	4
C	B	B	A	A	C	A	B	B	C	D	B	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	5
C	B	D	B	A	A	B	C	A+C	B	D	

1	2	3	4	5	6	6
D	C	B	D	D	A	

1	2	3	4	5	7
A	B	C	B	C	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	8
C	B	D	C	B	D	A	C	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	9
B	B	C	D	C	B	C	A	D	

Question Two: (10 points) Read the following text carefully, and then answer all the questions that follow.

The doors shut with a thud behind me as I walk into the shopping centre. A woman walks past me, carrying lots of shopping bags rubbing against each other. I try to shrug it off, but it's made me feel a bit more anxious. The lights are too bright. A man is shaking a pot full of coins – I think he's collecting money for charity. It's really loud I can smell fried food. I bump into a friend, but I can't stop to talk to her because it's all so overwhelming. I need to calm down. I need to get out of here.

This is a description of what it might feel like for some people with ASD (autism spectrum disorder) to go to a shopping centre. Many individuals with autism have hypersensitivity to sights, sounds, smells and tastes. Some people are able to cope with this kind of sensory overload reasonably well but others end up having a meltdown. This can make it difficult to fit in with or to keep friends because other people just don't understand the pressure that has led the person with autism to act in this way. It can also lead to people with autism having problems at school or with holding down a job, as **they** may come up against as unreliable or bad-tempered.

the National Autistic Society has developed a VR experience to help people understand what sensory overload feels like. People can watch the video using special 3D glasses, which take them more fully into the experience and the feedback indicates that it's having a powerful effect.

VR has also been used to give people the experience of being disabled, or being in a flood. But can these experiences really help us to walk in someone else's shoes? A major difference between simulated and actual experiences is that we volunteer to put on the VR headset. We can break off at any time and go back to our normal lives and don't come up against the same difficulties.

Questions:

- 1-The writer states many sources of sensory overload that make the shopping centre overwhelming. Write down two of these sources.**
- 2. Having a meltdown or getting upset due to sensory overload can cause different social and professional problems to individuals with autism. Write down two of these problems.**
- 3-The writer discusses how Virtual Reality can simulate real-life situations, but also points out key differences between simulated and actual experiences. Write down two of these differences, as stated in the text.**
- 4. Quote the sentence which explains the varying responses of autistic individuals to sensory overload.**

5- What does the underlined pronoun “they” refer to?

6- Find a phrasal verb in the text that has a similar meaning to "to make someone feel very bad."

7- What does this phrase "they end up having a meltdown" express as mentioned in the above text?

Critical thinking

8-Technology is a great achievement in our modern world. However, it has some destructive effects that we should be aware of. Suggest three effects.

9-Autistic people should be included in all social activities. Society must make efforts to understand and support them. Think about this idea and, in two sentences, express your point of view.

10-Virtual Reality help others understand what life is like for people with autism Think about this idea and, in two sentences, express your point of view.

1-Choose the correct option to complete the text:

1.How does the older generation feel when itby new technology?

(A) is confronting (B) is confronted (C) confront (D) confronts

2.Somethat in general they are rather shy of new advances.

(A) believe (B) are believed (C) are being believed (D) were believed

3.Last year hea tablet as a retirement gift.

(A) is given (B) gave (C) had given (D) was given

4. We thought that he might notmuch interest in this gift.

(A) have shown (B) have been shown (C) showed (D) had shown

5.Even right at the start, it was hard for the device..... in his name.

(A) to register (B) be registered (C) to be registered (D) being registered

2. Choose the correct passive sentence:

1. They were making changes to my favourite website last night.

- A) Changes were being made to my favourite website last night.
- B) Changes are being made to my favourite website last night.
- C) Changes have been made to my favourite website last night.

2. Why haven't they taken down these old posters yet?

- A) Why these old posters haven't been taken down yet?
- B) Why haven't these old posters been taken down yet?
- C) Why weren't these old posters taken down yet?

3. They are building new office blocks to the north of the city centre.

- A) New office blocks are building to the north of the city centre.
- B) New office blocks are being built to the north of the city centre.
- C) New office blocks were being built to the north of the city centre.

4. Our cat enjoys it when people take him for a walk.

- A) Our cat enjoys to be taken for a walk.
- B) Our cat enjoys being taken for a walk.
- C) Our cat enjoys been taken for a walk.

5. When did people visit the zoo for the first time after its renovation?

- A) When was the zoo visited for the first time after its renovation?
- B) When is the zoo visited for the first time after its renovation?
- C) When has the zoo been visited for the first time after its renovation?

6. They aren't going to send this year's exam results by post.

- A) This year's exam results aren't being sent by post.
- B) This year's exam results won't be sent by post.
- C) This year's exam results aren't going to be sent by post.

7. They might give us free tickets to the charity football match.

- A) We might given free tickets to the charity football match.
- B) We might be given free tickets to the charity football match.
- C) We were given free tickets to the charity football match.

8. When you got to the party, how much cake had they already eaten?

- A) When you got to the party, how much cake had already eaten?
- B) When you got to the party, how much cake have been already eaten?
- C) When you got to the party, how much cake had already been eaten?

3. Choose the correct impersonal passive structure:

1.
It _____ by all that the Earth was flat before some ancient Greeks suggested otherwise.
A) is thought B) was thought C) had thought D) has thought

2.
Climate change _____ one of the major problems facing us today.
A) is believed to be B) was believed be C) believes to be D) has believed to be

3.
Some survivors of last year's tsunami _____ improvised rafts to escape the water.
A) are known to use B) are known using C) are known to have used ✓ D) are knew to have used

4.
Now, there _____ other reasons why the factory fire started.
A) are thought to be B) is thought to be C) are being thought D) is being thought

5.
Samantha Giles _____ in tonight's game despite her recent injury.
A) is expected play B) is expected to play C) was expect to play D) is expecting to play

6.
It _____ last night that the government had overspent on education.
A) reveals B) was reveal C) was revealed D) has revealed

7.
Currently, scientists _____ even more new ways of using robots in medicine.
A) are reported to explore B) are reported exploring
C) are reporting explored D) are reported to be exploring ✓

8.
The Chinese _____ paper around 100 years BC.
A) are thought to invent B) are thought to have invented
C) were think to invent D) were thought invent

4. Choose the correct impersonal passive structure:

1. Currently, we estimate that there are 20 people missing.
Currently, _____ 20 people missing.
A) there are estimated being B) there estimated to be
C) there are estimated to be D) it is estimated there are

2. Nowadays, many people believe in life on other planets.

Nowadays, ____ that there is life on other planets.

- A) it is believed by B) they believed that
C) people are believe D) it believed

3. Everyone expects that he will bring a lawyer to the meeting.

He ____ a lawyer to the meeting with his ex-boss.

- A) is expected bringing B) is expect to bring
C) is expected to bring D) expected to bringing

4. They say Wilkins lost his match because he hadn't prepared.

Wilkins ____ his tennis match.

- A) is said to have lost B) is say to lose C) is said lose D) was said to have lost

5. The ancient Greeks claimed that honey had healing powers.

Honey ____ healing powers by the ancient Greeks.

- A) is claim to have B) was claimed to have
C) was claim to have had D) is claimed having

6. Activists are getting money from anonymous donors.

The activists ____ money from anonymous donors.

- A) **are revealed to be getting** B) are revealed be getting
C) revealed to get D) are revealing to be get

5. Complete the text with words from the box

A) compatibility B) functionality C) handle D) latest E) state-of-the-art F) upgrade

Many people want the **1** ____ technology.

My wife wants to **2** ____ our music centre to one which we can control with our home computer.

Because of the better **3** ____, we could do much more with this system, such as mix our own music.

But we have to check **4** ____ with our desktop because new software might be needed.

Can our old computer **5** ____ the extra processing requirements?

I hope so because we heard a demonstration in the shop: the equipment offers

6 ____ technology and it sounded great.

6. Choose the correct option to complete the sentences:

1-Our drone is a great toy! Its _____ tell us about temperature, pressure – everything!

- A) senses B) sensors C) signals D) detectors

2-We kindly ask passengers to switch off their personal electronic _____ during landing and take-off.

- A) appliances B) gadgets C) devices D) senses

3-Grandad's Harley looks _____, but I like that appearance and it runs just as well as a modern motorcycle.

- A) outdated B) obsolete C) dated D) old

4-At first, I thought that this 1970s coffee table would look _____ in my new flat, but in fact, it's my favourite piece of furniture.

- A) outdated B) obsolete C) broken D) cracked

5-Does this store deliver cookers, fridges and other kitchen _____ for free?

- A) devices B) electronics C) accessories D) appliances

6-People used to listen to recorded music on tape in plastic cassettes, but they are almost _____ now.

- A) outdated B) dated C) obsolete D) erased

7-Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

1-Electronics companies advertise their products even before they are available.

- A) latest B) dated C) outdated D) obsolete

2-You need to _____ up important computer files in case you lose them.

- A) build B) bring C) back D) base

3-There is still an important _____ in the security system that we have to fix before we can use it.

- A) gadget B) glitch C) goal D) guide

4-My friends say I'm _____ because I like music and clothes from the 80s and 90s.

- A) old-fashioned B) outdated C) obsolete D) awkward

5-The new accounting software had a _____ which caused it to give some inaccurate results.

- A) bug B) block C) bit D) band

6-My brother collects _____. He's got one that looks a bit like a knife: it cuts letter shapes from vegetables.

- A) glitches B) programs C) bugs D) gadgets

8-Choose the correct word to complete each sentence.

1- The sound that heard when pronouncing the word " hat " is:

- A) a B) /ɑ:/ C) /ɔ:/ D) /æ/

2- My piano teacher was very _____ about my progress, which made me feel great.

- A) appealing B) upbeat C) envious D) influential

3- The adjective that means "attractive or interesting" is.....

- A) upbeat B) influential C) appealing D) envious

4-Nevertheless, a surprising amount of information can be collected: what you have bought, where you have been, what you have 'liked' on social media, and a great deal more.

The underlined word in the text above text is.....

- A) an adverb of contrast B) a preposition of contrast
C) a conjunction of concession D) a conjunction of contrast

5-.....there having been several major cyber-attacks last year, many companies still do not invest enough in cybersecurity.

- A) In spite of B) Although C) Nevertheless D) Despite the fact that

6- " These days it is extremely common for people to ... " This statement is used in a for-and-against essay to:

- A) summarise and give your opinion. B) summarise the topic of the essay.
C) outline what you are going to discuss. D) give arguments in favour of the situation.

9-Chooses the correct answer.

1-The boss asked for an _____ response to the emergency.

- A) immediately B) immediate C) immediacy D) immediateness

2-The diet plan suggests _____ portions for a healthy lifestyle.

- A) moderateness B) moderate C) moderation D) moderately

3-The _____ for breaking the rules was made clear to all students.

- A) punishment B) punish C) punished D) punishes

4-Each species of spider builds a web that is _____ unique.

- A) completeness B) complete C) completely D) completing

5-Muna is very for the job. She got the highest grade in the interview.

- A) qualified B) qualification C) qualify D) qualifiedly

6-Compromise is reached by a process of

- A) negotiate B) negotiated C) negotiation D) negotiable

Writing

1-Nowadays we rely on the Internet to study and to find other information. Write an essay discussing the advantages and disadvantages of this practice. Write your for-and-against essay in about 120 words.

في الوقت الحاضر، نعلم على الإنترنت للدراسة والعثور على معلومات أخرى. اكتب مقالاً تناقش فيه مزايا وعيوب هذه الممارسة. اكتب مقالاً من حيث الحجج المؤيدة والمعارضة في حوالي ١٢٠ كلمة.

2-Nowadays many companies track Internet users' personal data using 'cookies' in order to deliver personalised content or advertising. Write an essay discussing the advantages and disadvantages of this practice. (arguments for and against tracking Internet users' personal data.)

في الوقت الحاضر، تقوم العديد من الشركات بتتبع بيانات مستخدمي الإنترنت الشخصية باستخدام "الكوكيز" لتقديم محتوى أو إعلانات مخصصة. اكتب مقالاً تناقش فيه مزايا وعيوب هذه الممارسة.

KEY ANSWERS

Text (A)

1

- 1- "The lights are too bright."
- 2- "A man is shaking a pot full of coins."

2

- 1- "This can make it difficult to fit in with or to keep friends because other people just don't understand the pressure..."
- 2- "It can also lead to people with autism having problems at school or with holding down a job..."

3- 1-In simulated experiences, we volunteer to put on the VR headset.

2-We can break off at any time and return to our normal lives, unlike real experiences.

4-"Some people are able to cope with this kind of sensory overload reasonably well but others end up having a meltdown."

5-: people with autism 6-eat away at 7-They get upset or angry.

8-

- 1-Overuse may lead to addiction
- 2-May replace real human interaction
- 3-Can expose users to harmful or false information
- 4-It can lead to reduced face-to-face communication and social isolation.
- 5-Overuse of digital devices may cause health problems such as eye strain and poor sleep.
- 6-It increases the risk of cyberbullying and online privacy violations.

9- I think that autistic people should be included in all social activities because they are valuable members of society. I also believe that society must make real efforts to understand their needs and provide the right support.

10-I think that Virtual Reality can help people understand what life is like for individuals with autism by simulating the intense sensory experiences they go through. This can increase empathy and make society more supportive and inclusive.

Prepared by Mamoun Hammouri

Correct Answers for Section 1

1	2	3	4	5
B	A	D	A	C

Correct Answers for Section 2

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
A	B	B	B	A	C	B	C

Correct Answers for Section 3

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
B	A	C	A	B	C	D	B

Correct Answers for Section 4:

1	2	3	4	5	6
C	A	C	A	B	A

Correct Answers for Section 5

1	2	3	4	5	6
D	F	B	A	C	E

Correct Answers for Section 6:

1	2	3	4	5	6
B	C	C	A	D	C

dated = old-fashioned in **appearance**, but **still usable or charming**

Old-fashioned = dated

obsolete = completely out of use, usually replaced by something newer(used for tech/tools)

outdated = no longer useful or appropriate, especially in function or design

Correct Answers for Section 7:

1	2	3	4	5	6
A	C	B	A	A	D

Correct Answers for Section 8:

1	2	3	4	5	6
D	B	C	A	A	B

Correct Answers for Section 9:

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1	2	3	4	5	6
B	B	A	C	A	C

Tracking Internet Users' Data with Cookies

These days, **it is extremely common for** companies to track users' personal data through cookies. In recent years, this has become a popular way to personalise ads and content. Some people feel this improves the browsing experience, **whereas** others see it as a privacy issue.

There may be some clear benefits to using cookies. It is believed that personalised ads help users find what they need faster. **Another positive aspect is** that users can stay logged in and get more accurate search results.

In spite of these benefits, many people worry about data misuse. It is commonly believed that companies collect too much information. **Nevertheless**, users often do not know how their data is used.

In conclusion, while cookies make browsing easier, they must be used responsibly.

In my opinion, users should have the right to control their data.

Relying on the Internet for Studying and Information الاعتماد على الإنترنت في الدراسة والحصول على المعلومات

These days, it is extremely common for students and researchers to rely on the Internet to study and find information.

In recent years, this has become a popular way to access educational resources and expand knowledge. Some people feel this improves learning, **whereas** others see it as a distraction or risk to deep understanding.

There may be some clear benefits to using the Internet. **It is believed that** online access helps students study more independently. Another positive aspect is that information can be found quickly and from various sources.

In spite of these benefits, many people worry about overreliance. **It is commonly believed that** some learners copy content without thinking. **Nevertheless**, not all websites provide accurate or trustworthy information.

In conclusion, while the Internet supports learning, **it must be used wisely**.

In my opinion, students should be taught how to evaluate and use online sources critically.

في الوقت الحاضر، من الشائع جداً أن يعتمد الطلاب والباحثون على الإنترنت للدراسة والعثور على المعلومات. في السنوات الأخيرة، أصبح هذا وسيلة شائعة للوصول إلى الموارد التعليمية وتوسيع المعرفة. يرى بعض الناس أن هذا يُحسن من عملية التعلم، بينما يعتبره آخرون مصدر تشتيت أو خطراً على الفهم العميق. قد تكون هناك بعض الفوائد الواضحة لاستخدام الإنترنت. يُعتقد أن الوصول إلى الإنترنت يساعد الطلاب على الدراسة بشكل أكثر استقلالية. ومن الجوانب الإيجابية الأخرى أنه يمكن العثور على المعلومات بسرعة ومن مصادر متعددة. وعلى الرغم من هذه الفوائد، يشعر كثير من الناس بالقلق من الإفراط في الاعتماد عليه. ويُعتقد على نطاق واسع أن بعض المتعلمين ينسخون المحتوى دون تفكير. ومع ذلك، ليست كل المواقع الإلكترونية تقدم معلومات دقيقة أو موثوقة. في الختام، بينما يدعم الإنترنت عملية التعلم، يجب استخدامه بحكمة. وفي رأيي، ينبغي تعليم الطلاب كيفية تقييم المصادر الإلكترونية واستخدامها بشكل نقدي.

Prepared by Mamoun Hammouri

1- VOCABULARY – Multiple Choice (1–6)

1. Look at all those mansions! A lot of very _____ people live in this area.
A) affluent B) ordeal C) lucrative D) extravagant
2. Our cousins seem to have a(n) _____ lifestyle and to spend money needlessly.
A) affluent B) ordeal C) extravagant D) inheritance
3. Their new sports shop is very _____. They make a lot of money.
A) costly B) lucrative C) inheritance D) extravagant
4. The footballer took a(n) _____ to score a goal from the halfway line before the game finished.
A) risk B) lucrative C) extravagant D) chance
5. Her diamond necklace must be very _____. I don't think it's a cheap imitation.
A) ordeal B) vain C) costly D) lucrative
6. Recovering from the accident was a long and painful _____ for the whole family.
A) ordeal B) inheritance C) extravagant D) affluent

2- VOCABULARY – Multiple Choice (1–6)

1. You should _____ the chance to study in France next year because you may not have another one.
A) grab B) catch C) have
2. My sister found my lost swimming goggles _____ while she was tidying the hall.
A) on chance B) by chance C) with chance
3. When Bill offered to let us stay at his seaside cottage for our holiday, we accepted there and _____
A) then B) forever C) here
4. Companies which don't provide good service after sales _____ the risk of losing customers.
A) stand B) run C) get
5. If we decide to go to Egypt for holiday, we'll have the _____ to see the pyramids.
A) opportunity B) occasion C) possibility
6. _____ or later, Mr Evans will retire as headmaster and we'll miss him.
A) Nearer B) Earlier C) Sooner

PREPARED BY : Mamoun HAMMOURI

3-BINOMIAL EXPRESSIONS – Multiple Choice (1–6)

1. Two hundred pounds is my final offer for your laptop. **You can accept it or not.**
A) You can pick and choose. B) You can give and take.
C) You can take it or leave it. D) You can sound and safe.
2. For students with excellent grades at school, places at almost any university are available.
A) Students can sound and safe a place anywhere.
B) Students can pick and choose a place at almost any university.
C) Students can give and take a place.
D) Students can more or less a place.
3. Our business has had better and worse times, but we don't regret starting it.
A) Our business has had its ups and downs. B) Our business has had its more or less.
C) Our business has had its give and take. D) Our business has had its sound and safe.
4. We nearly got caught in a storm while hiking in the mountains, but we got home avoiding the danger.
A) We got home pick and choose. B) We got home safe and sound.
C) We got home more and less. D) We got home give and take.
5. I think there are about twenty people in the waiting room.
A) I think there are pick and choose twenty people.
B) I think there are ups and downs of twenty people.
C) I think there are sound and safe people.
D) I think there are more or less twenty people.
6. Both countries had to agree to some of the other's demands to reach a successful trade agreement.
A) Both countries had to give and take. B) Both countries had to take it or leave it.
C) Both countries had to ups and downs. D) Both countries had to pick and choose.

4- Multiple-Choice Format (1–6)

1. Tonight's game is the last _____ for our school chess team to win the league.
A) possibility B) chance C) opportunity D) match ملاحظة
2. Cheating in an important exam isn't worth the _____.
A) risk B) result C) reward D) review
3. I don't s_____ much chance of passing my exam. I haven't revised for it.
A) see B) show C) speak D) solve
4. I found a valuable old coin on the beach. What _____!
A) possibility B) luck C) opportunity D) chance

5. I would like to _____ this opportunity to say how much I've enjoyed working with you.

- A) try B) thank C) take D) talk

6. I would love to travel in space, _____ the chance.

- A) go B) get C) grant D) given

Opportunity: used more often for jobs, education, or life events.

While "**opportunity**" is grammatically correct, it's slightly more formal and doesn't carry the same sense of urgency or uncertainty that "chance" does in sports

5- Multiple-Choice Format (1–6)

1. They decided **to spend more money than usual** and go to a luxury restaurant.

- A) They decided to mess up and go to a luxury restaurant.
B) They decided to run the risk and go to a luxury restaurant.
C) They decided to splash out and go to a luxury restaurant.
D) They decided to get off and go to a luxury restaurant.

2. We didn't do any market research and are in such a difficult position **now**.

- A) We wouldn't be in such a difficult position now if we had done market research.
B) If we did market research, we'd be in this situation.
C) We would have been fine if we did market research.
D) If we did market research, we wouldn't be in such a difficult position now

3. I really regret not putting a deposit down on that flat.

- A) If only I put a deposit down on that flat.
B) If only I had put a deposit down on that flat.
C) if I only I would put a deposit down on that flat.
D) I wish I put a deposit down on that flat.

4. It was possible for my friend to become an actor, but he wasn't confident enough.

- A) My friend didn't need to become an actor.
B) My friend should have been become an actor.
C) My friend needn't have become an actor.
D) My friend could have become an actor, but she wasn't confident enough.

6-Choose the correct option to complete each sentence.

1. If Terry hadn't got that fantastic job, she _____ us all out to dinner to celebrate last night.
A) takes B) is taking C) would have taken D) takes

2. I'd lend you a bike if I _____ one.
A) have B) had C) will have D) was having

3. If the weather _____ fine tomorrow, let's go for a picnic.
A) is B) was C) has been D) will be

4. I would have bought you a diamond ring for your birthday if I _____ it.
A) had afforded B) afford C) would afford D) will afford

5. If the dress you like comes down in price, _____ it?
A) did you buy B) have you bought C) will you buy D) would you buy

6- If you ask Joan about money tonight, she _____ you because she's a bank manager.
A) helped B) 'd help C) 'd helped D) 'll help

7-Choose the correct option to complete each sentence.

1. I _____ here with you now in Australia if Grandma hadn't bought me an air ticket!
A) was B) wouldn't have been C) wouldn't be D) hadn't been

2. There would be more customers at your stall today if you _____ our products better during our preparation.
A) promote B) had promoted C) have promoted D) would promote

3. If I _____ extreme sports, of course I would have gone ice-climbing with you.
A) liked B) had liked C) would like D) like

4. If Jane wasn't good with languages, she _____ Polish, Czech and Russian so easily.
A) wouldn't have learned B) didn't learn C) wouldn't learn D) hasn't learned

5. We would have opened a restaurant in this area if the licensing laws _____ more favourable.
A) are B) had been C) have been D) were

8-Choose the correct option to complete each sentence.

1- Peter didn't go to university. He doesn't have a degree.

- A) If Peter had gone to university, he would have a degree.
- B) If Peter went to university, he would have a degree.
- C) If Peter hadn't gone to university, he wouldn't have a degree.
- D) If Peter had gone to university, he would have had a degree.

2- Joel doesn't have good eyesight. He didn't become a pilot as he wanted.

- A) If Joel has good eyesight, he becomes a pilot as he wanted.
- B) If Joel had good eyesight, he would become a pilot as he wanted.
- C) If Joel had good eyesight, he would have become a pilot as he wanted.
- D) If Joel has good eyesight, he would become a pilot as he wanted.

3. My dad changed his job. I showed him an article about life choices.

- A) My dad wouldn't have changed his job if I hadn't shown him an article about life choices.
- B) My dad wouldn't change his job if I didn't show him an article about life choices.
- C) My dad didn't change his job if I hadn't shown him an article about life choices.
- D) My dad wouldn't change his job if I wouldn't show him an article about life choices.

4. We have a pet cat. I found her in the animal shelter.

- A) We have a pet cat if I found her in the animal shelter.
- B) We had a pet cat if I had found her in the animal shelter.
- C) We wouldn't have had a pet cat if I didn't find her in the animal shelter.
- D) We wouldn't have a pet cat if I hadn't found her in the animal shelter.

5. I won't go into business with you. We don't have an original idea.

- A) I will go into business with you if we had an original idea.
- B) I go into business with you if we have an original idea.
- C) I would go into business with you if we had an original idea.
- D) I would have gone into business with you if we had an original idea.

6. I went to bed late last night. I missed my job interview this morning

- A) If I had gone to bed late last night, I missed my job interview this morning.
- B) If I go to bed late last night, I would miss my job interview this morning.
- C) If I didn't go to bed late last night, I wouldn't miss my job interview this morning.
- D) If I hadn't gone to bed late last night, I wouldn't have missed my job interview this morning.

9-Choose the correct option to complete each sentence.

1. If only I _____ in a warmer climate. It's too cold here.
A) live B) living C) lived D) lives
2. My mum wishes we _____ a bigger house.
A) had B) have C) would have D) has
3. If only the hobby shop _____ down. Now we can't try out a board game before we buy it.
A) doesn't close B) wouldn't close C) hadn't closed D) hasn't closed
4. If only my friend _____ what I'm explaining to her about this Maths problem.
A) could understand B) can understand C) would understand D) understands
5. Jerry wishes his mum _____ him such an expensive present for his birthday yesterday.
A) doesn't buy B) hadn't bought C) wouldn't buy D) hasn't bought
6. If only you _____ texting while we're watching this film. It's really annoying.
A) stop B) had stopped C) have stopped D) would stop

10-Choose the correct sentence to complete each one:

1. The neighbours _____ to the police about our dog. He only barked a bit.
A) should have complained B) could have complained
C) complained D) shouldn't have complained
2. Scientists _____ their findings about pain control methods – the public had a right to know.
A) shouldn't have publish B) should have publish
C) have published D) had published
3. You _____ me you had a birthday party coming up. Now I haven't got time to get a present!
A) tell B) could have told
C) needn't have told D) didn't need to tell
4. What should _____ by emergency services to handle last week's storm damage better?
A) have been done B) have done C) be done D) A and C are correct

11-Choose the correct sentence option:

1. What a pity you didn't tell me your sister was vegetarian! I've cooked meat for our dinner.
A) **If only you had told me your sister was vegetarian!**
B) **You would have told me your sister was vegetarian!**
C) **You could have told me your sister was vegetarian!**
D) **A and C are correct**
2. Sara is frustrated because she doesn't understand the laws of physics better.
A) **Sara should have understood the laws of physics better.**
B) **Sara wishes she understood the laws of physics better.**
C) **If only Sara had understood the laws of physics better.**
D) **Sara understands the laws of physics better.**
3. It's too bad you didn't keep some money for the taxi home. The drivers only take cash.
A) **You didn't need to keep some money for the taxi home.**
B) **You should have kept some money for the taxi home.**
C) **I wish you keep some money for the taxi home.**
D) **if only you kept some money for the taxi home.**
4. I regret not going to see the marathon live instead of on TV.
A) **If only I had gone to see the marathon live instead of on TV.**
B) **If I only I went to see the marathon live instead of on TV.**
C) **I should go to see the marathon live instead of on TV.**
D) **If I went to see the marathon live instead of on TV.**
5. How was it possible for us to improve our school end-of-year presentation?
A) **How could we have improved our school end-of-year presentation?**
B) **How we should improve our school end-of-year presentation?**
C) **How did we improve our school end-of-year presentation?**
D) **How would we improve our school end-of-year presentation?**
6. It would be great if we had a view of the sea.
A) **If only we had had a view of the sea.**
B) **If we have a view of the sea, it will be great.**
C) **I wish we would have a view of the sea.**
D) **If only we had a view of the sea.**

12-GRAMMAR – Multiple Choice (1-6)

1. If I _____ you, I'd apply for a job as a management consultant.

- A) am B) were C) was

2. She _____ to study medicine if she wasn't so good at Science.

- A) would decide
B) won't decide
C) wouldn't have decided

3. If they hadn't been so resourceful, their company _____ so well today.

- A) wouldn't be doing
B) won't be doing
C) wouldn't have been doing

4. You won't get top marks if you _____ your studies more seriously.

- A) didn't take B) don't take C) wouldn't take

5. If she hadn't been so influential, she _____ for president.

- A) wouldn't have run B) won't run C) might not run

6. If you found a lot of money, what _____ with it?

- A) will you do B) would you do C) do you do

13-GRAMMAR – Multiple Choice (1-6)

1. I wish I _____ so much work at the moment!

- A) don't have B) am not having C) didn't have D) hadn't had

2. You _____ to the hospital this morning. The doctor's surgery was open!

- A) should have gone B) needn't have gone C) mustn't go D) could have gone

3. I wish you _____ eating junk food!

- A) would stop B) had stopped C) stop D) have stopped

4. If only I _____ the facts – I would have made a different decision!

- A) know B) would have known C) had known D) have known

5. You _____ to her like that. It wasn't very nice.

- A) shouldn't have spoken B) shouldn't speak C) don't speak D) must have spoken

6. I wish I _____ so nervous when I give presentations!

- A) am not B) havdn't been C) weren't / wasn't D) wouldn't be

Text one

Indonesian teenager, Aldi Adilang, is only 19, but he has already gone through the ordeal of being lost at sea an incredible three times! The first two times he got off relatively lightly; he was drifting for a week, and the second time for two days. Those experiences sound terrifying enough, but on the third occasion he was alone in the ocean for 49 long days. From when he was 16 years old, Aldi had spent weeks at a time working on a fishing trap, known as a rompong, a kind of hut which floats in the middle of the sea, but is attached to the sea bed with a rope. Every night he would light lamps to attract the fish to his nets. It was a lonely kind of life .

This day had started just like any other, until the rope attaching his rompong to the bottom of the sea broke and, already far from the coast, he started to drift even further away. At first, he wasn't too worried. He took it for granted that sooner or later his boss would come and rescue him, as he had done before. Aldi had a week's supply of food. He was sure it would all be fine.

But after a week his supplies ran out. He caught fish and used parts of his wooden hut to make a fire and cook the fish. Not having any more fresh drinking water, he had no choice but to drink sea water. However, he filtered the sea water through his clothes to reduce the amount of salt.

This must have done the trick because he survived for four days until it rained and he was able to collect some rainwater. After this setback, he really started to worry. To try and take his mind off his situation he sang and read. However, the isolation took its toll on him. He admitted that he almost gave up hope, but the thought of seeing his parents again kept him going.

1. Aldi got lost at sea more than once. Describe what happened on each of the three occasions.
2. Write down the sentence that best shows Aldi's early confidence that he would be rescued.
3. What survival techniques did Aldi use after his food and water supplies ran out? Mention two.
4. What does the underlined word "**this**" in the sentence "**This must have done the trick**" refer to?
- 5- "When people stay calm and think clearly in difficult situations, they are more likely to survive." Think about this idea and, in two sentences, express your point of view.

1. Quote the sentence showing the procedure Aldi used to make sea water partially potable.
2. How did Aldi manage to survive after he had used up all food ?
3. What psychological impact did Aldi experience during his time at sea?
4. What is a 'rompong' according to the passage ?
5. Why do you think Aldi's experience on the rompong helped him survive for so long at sea?

Text 2

Anyone who takes part in a competitive sport knows how the natural human desire to win can bring out the worst in people.

(1) Survival of the fittest is the name of the game, and can turn perfectly normal people into unpleasant individuals. Think of the professional footballers who forget all about fair play in an attempt to win their side a penalty.

Fortunately, stories demonstrating the better side of human nature sometimes hit the headlines.

(2) One of the best known of such sporting moments happened in 2016 in the Triathlon World Series in Mexico. British runner Jonny Brownlee was about to finish first when the heat made him ill and he was about to fall over. Jonny's brother Alistair was in third place when he saw his brother and helped to carry him over the finish line.

If his brother hadn't helped Jonny, he probably wouldn't have finished the race.

(3) Although on the other hand, he might not be so well known today.

In fact, if we really want to find them, there are lots of stories of sporting heroism.

We can read about rugby players who stop playing to help an injured fellow player, of golfers who admit to doing something wrong even if no one saw, and of Formula One racing drivers stopping to help others who have had a serious accident.

(4) Although some people might disagree, I can't help feeling that all the examples mentioned reflect the basic goodness of the human being.

Comprehension Questions

1. Write down an example to show that competitive sports can sometimes bring out the negative side in people.
2. Write down the sentence which shows what might have happened if Alistair had not helped Jonny during the race.
3. What does the pronoun "them" refer to in paragraph (3)?

4. The text presents several stories of sporting heroism. Write down three examples that show acts of heroism in sports.
5. According to the text, what incident affected the leading athlete during the Triathlon World Series?
6. What does the text say about "survival of the fittest" in competitive sports?

☐ **Critical Thinking Question**

7. In sports, some players choose to help others, while some continue playing to win. What is your opinion on this? Write your answer in two sentences.

Writing

**You have seen this advertisement for a summer course and you have decided to apply.
Do you want to be an entrepreneur?**

Then join us on our Young Entrepreneur course for students!

In your letter of application,
you should:

- tell us about something you've done you're proud of and the skills you learned.
- what you think the secret to success is.

The writers of the three best letters will win a free place!

1

1	2	3	4	5	6
A	C	B	D	C	A

2

1	2	3	4	5	6
A	B	A	B	A	C

3

1	2	3	4	5	6
C	B	A	B	D	A

4

1	2	3	4	5	6
B	A	A	B	C	D

5.

1	2	3	4
C	A	B	D

6

1	2	3	4	5	6
C	B	A	A	C	D

7

1	2	3	4	5
C	B	A	A	D

8

1	2	3	4	5	6
A	C	A	D	C	D

10

1	2	3	4
D	B	B	A

11

1	2	3	4	5	6
D	B	B	A	A	D

9

1	2	3	4	5	6
C	A	C	A	B	D

13

1	2	3	4	5	6
C	B	A	C	A	C

12

1	2	3	4	5	6
B	C	A	B	A	B

1. Aldi got lost at sea more than once. Describe what happened on each of the three occasions.

Answer:

"The first two times he got off relatively lightly; he was drifting for a week, and the second time for two days."

"On the third occasion he was alone in the ocean for 49 long days."

2. Write down the sentence that best shows Aldi's early confidence that he would be rescued.

Answer:

"He took it for granted that sooner or later his boss would come and rescue him, as he had done before."

3. What survival techniques did Aldi use after his food and water supplies ran out? Mention two.

Answer:

"He caught fish and used parts of his wooden hut to make a fire and cook the fish."

"He filtered the sea water through his clothes to reduce the amount of salt."

4. What does the underlined word "this" in the sentence "This must have done the trick" refer to?

Answer:

"He filtered the sea water through his clothes to reduce the amount of salt."

5- "When people stay calm and think clearly in difficult situations, they are more likely to survive."

Think about this idea and, in two sentences, express your point of view.

Answer:

I think that staying calm in a crisis helps people make better decisions. Also, clear thinking allows them to focus on solutions instead of fear, which increases their chances of survival.

1. Quote the sentence showing the procedure Aldi used to make sea water partially potable.

Answer:

"He filtered the sea water through his clothes to reduce the amount of salt."

2. How did Aldi manage to survive after he had used up all food?

Answer:

"He caught fish and used parts of his wooden hut to make a fire and cook the fish."

3. What psychological impact did Aldi experience during his time at sea?

Answer:

"However, the isolation took its toll on him. He admitted that he almost gave up hope."

4. What is a 'rompong' according to the passage?

Answer:

"A kind of hut which floats in the middle of the sea, but is attached to the sea bed with a rope."

5. Why do you think Aldi's experience on the rompong helped him survive for so long at sea?

Answer:

"From when he was 16 years old, Aldi had spent weeks at a time working on a fishing trap, known as a rompong."

TEXT B

1. Write down an example to show that competitive sports can sometimes bring out the negative side in people.

→ **Professional footballers who forget all about fair play in an attempt to win their side a penalty.**

2. Write down the sentence which shows what might have happened if Alistair had not helped Jonny during the race.

→ **If his brother hadn't helped Jonny, he probably wouldn't have finished the race.**

3. What does the pronoun "them" refer to in paragraph (3)?

→ **Stories of sporting heroism.**

4. The text presents several stories of sporting heroism. Write down three examples that show acts of heroism in sports.

→ **Rugby players who stop playing to help an injured fellow player, golfers who admit to doing something wrong even if no one saw, Formula One racing drivers stopping to help others who have had a serious accident.**

5. According to the text, what incident affected the leading athlete during the Triathlon World Series?

→ **British runner Jonny Brownlee was about to finish first when the heat made him ill and he was about to fall over.**

6. What does the text say about "survival of the fittest" in competitive sports?

→ **It can turn perfectly normal people into unpleasant individuals.**

Critical Thinking Question

7. In sports, some players choose to help others, while some continue playing to win. What is your opinion on this? Write your answer in two sentences.

→ **I believe it is more important to show kindness and help others than just win the game. Also, a true athlete respects the spirit of sportsmanship more than the result.**

Your Name

To: **Young Entrepreneur Course Committee**

Re: **Application for the Young Entrepreneur Summer Course**

Dear Sir/Madam,

I am writing to apply for the **Young Entrepreneur Summer Course** which was recently advertised on your website. I am very interested in this opportunity as it aligns perfectly with my passions and goals in the field of innovation and business leadership.

As well as being highly motivated, I also have experience in organizing a charity bake sale at my school to raise money for a local orphanage. My responsibilities included planning the event, managing a small team, and handling the budget. Not only did this strengthen my skills in **teamwork and financial management**, but also deepened my commitment to **helping others through creative solutions**.

In addition to my experience, I have earned qualifications in **Business Studies and Computer Applications**. I am confident that my combination of skills, dedication, and interest makes me a strong candidate for this course. Furthermore, I work well in diverse environments and am fully committed to making a positive impact wherever I participate.

Please find my CV attached. I would be grateful for the opportunity to contribute to your course and look forward to hearing from you.

If you require any further information, please do not hesitate to contact me.

اسمك

إلى: لجنة دورة رواد الأعمال الشباب
الموضوع: التقدم لدورة رواد الأعمال الصيفية
السادة الأعزاء،

أكتب هذه الرسالة لأتقدم بطلب للمشاركة في دورة رواد الأعمال الصيفية التي أعلن عنها مؤخرًا على موقعكم الإلكتروني. أنا مهتم جدًا بهذه الفرصة لأنها تتوافق تمامًا مع شغفي وأهدافي في مجال الابتكار والقيادة في الأعمال. إلى جانب كوني شخصًا طموحًا للغاية، لدي أيضًا خبرة في تنظيم بازار خيري لبيع المخبوزات في مدرستي لجمع التبرعات لصالح دار أيتام محلية. شملت مسؤولياتي التخطيط للفعالية، إدارة فريق صغير، والتعامل مع الميزانية. لقد عززت هذه التجربة مهاراتي في العمل الجماعي والإدارة المالية، كما عمقت التزامي بمساعدة الآخرين من خلال حلول مبتكرة. بالإضافة إلى خبرتي، حصلت على مؤهلات في دراسات الأعمال وتطبيقات الحاسوب. وأنا واثق أن مزيج مهاراتي والتزامي واهتمامي يجعلني مرشحًا قويًا لهذه الدورة. كما أنني أعمل بشكل جيد في بيئات متنوعة، وأنا ملتزم تمامًا بتحقيق تأثير إيجابي في أي مكان أشارك فيه.

وهذه هي القيم التي أتطلع إلى استكشافها بشكل أعمق من خلال برنامجكم. يرجى العثور على سيرتي الذاتية مرفقة. سأكون ممتنًا للحصول على فرصة للمساهمة في دورتكم، وأتطلع إلى ردكم الكريم. إذا كنتم بحاجة إلى أي معلومات إضافية، فلا تترددوا في التواصل معي.

مع خالص التحية،

[اسمك الكامل]

UNIT ONE WRITING | An analytical essay المقالة التحليلية

[Insert Title Here]

Is Social Media Good for Young People?

Is AI Safe for Children?

Are Books Better Than the Internet?

Will Online Learning Replace Schools?

Artificial Intelligence / Social Media / Online Learning / Books vs. Digital Media (Choose topic)

These days, [اسم الموضوع] has become a common part of modern life.

In recent years, it has gained popularity, especially among [young people / students / professionals / families].

This essay will explore the advantages and disadvantages of [اسم الموضوع] and present different viewpoints.

One clear benefit of [اسم الموضوع] is that it helps people [ضع فائدة من عندك].

For example, [TIME او مجلة Net Positive أو موقع UNESCO] (اذكر إحصائية أو مصدر موثوقاً مثل اليونسكو).
Another advantage is that it (ضع فائدة ثانية من عندك) - e.g., improves flexibility, gives access to resources, builds communication. Moreover, (ضع فائدة ثالثة من عندك.....)

However, some people argue that [ضع مشكلة] - e.g., it causes distraction, reduces social skills, spreads misinformation].

A source such as [ضع مصدر] points out that [ضع مشكلة]. Another problem is that it (ضع مشكلة ثانية)

Additionally, (ضع مشكلة ثالثة.....)

In conclusion, [اسم الموضوع] has both positive and negative sides.

In my opinion, it should be dealt with carefully. We should also encourage its positive sides and work together to gain benefits and reduce risks.

جميع المواضيع المطلوبة في الوحدة الأولى

Unit 1 – analytical essay مقال تحليلي الوحدة 1 –

1-Social media is a good thing because young people have more friends in more places than ever before.

Do you agree? هل توافق؟ 1

2-Is Artificial Intelligence good or bad for children? هل الذكاء الاصطناعي مفيد أم ضار للأطفال؟ 2

3-Social media sites are never popular for long because people invent other sites that are more interesting.

Do you agree? هل توافق؟ مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي لا تبقى شائعة لفترة طويلة لأن الناس يخترعون مواقع أخرى أكثر إثارة للاهتمام. هل توافق؟ 3

4-books are better than social media because if one day you lose the ability to use the internet, there will be no records left online. Write an analytical essay and support your arguments

4 الكتب أفضل من وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي لأنه إذا فقدت القدرة على استخدام الإنترنت يوماً ما، فلن تكون هناك سجلات متبقية على الإنترنت. اكتب مقالاً تحليلياً وادعم حججك.

Mamoun Hammori

Is Social Media a Good Thing for Young People?

Social media helps young people expand their social circles and stay in touch with distant friends and family. One clear advantage is that it allows them to connect with others worldwide and join groups that share similar interests like sports or music. According to Pew Research, 70% of teens have made at least one new online friend.

However, many online friends do not always lead to strong relationships. Studies such as Common Sense Media show that young people can still feel lonely despite having many connections. Too much time online may also weaken face-to-face communication skills.

In conclusion, social media has benefits, but young people must balance quantity and quality in their friendships.

هل وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي مفيدة للشباب؟

تساعد وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي الشباب على توسيع دوائرهم الاجتماعية والبقاء على اتصال مع الأصدقاء والعائلة البعيدين. ومن أبرز فوائدها أنها تتيح لهم التعرف على أشخاص من مختلف أنحاء العالم والانضمام إلى مجموعات تشاركهم اهتماماتهم كالموسيقى أو الرياضة. ووفقاً لمركز Pew ، 70٪ من المراهقين كَوّنوا صديقاً واحداً على الأقل عبر الإنترنت. ومع ذلك، لا تؤدي كثرة الأصدقاء عبر الإنترنت دائماً إلى علاقات قوية. تشير دراسات مثل Common Sense Media إلى أن الشباب قد يشعرون بالوحدة رغم كثرة اتصالاتهم. كما أن قضاء وقت طويل على الإنترنت قد يُضعف مهارات التواصل الواقعي. في الختام، وسائل التواصل لها فوائد، ولكن على الشباب الموازنة بين الكم والنوع في صداقاتهم.

Is Artificial Intelligence Good or Bad for Children?

Artificial Intelligence (AI) is changing how children learn and interact. It can personalize education by adapting lessons to each child's needs. According to UNESCO, this helps students progress faster. AI also supports children with disabilities through tools like speech-to-text and real-time translation. Additionally, chatbots can answer questions anytime, encouraging independent learning.

However, AI may reduce children's critical thinking. As Time Magazine reported, AI can give incorrect answers. Overusing it may also limit social interaction, which is important for emotional growth.

In conclusion, AI offers useful tools for education, but it must be used with care. With adult guidance and proper regulation, AI can be very helpful. But without control, it may cause misinformation or over-dependence.

هل الذكاء الاصطناعي مفيد أم ضار للأطفال؟

يُغيّر الذكاء الاصطناعي طريقة تعلّم الأطفال وتفاعلهم مع العالم. فهو يخصص التعليم لاحتياجات كل طفل، مما يساعدهم على التقدم بسرعة، حسب تقرير لليونسكو. كما يدعم الأطفال ذوي الإعاقات من خلال أدوات مثل تحويل الكلام إلى نص والترجمة الفورية. كذلك، تتيح روبوتات الدردشة الإجابة على الأسئلة في أي وقت، مما يشجع على التعلم المستقل. ومع ذلك، قد يقلل الذكاء الاصطناعي من التفكير النقدي للأطفال. ووفقاً لمجلة Time ، قد يقدم معلومات خاطئة. كما أن الإفراط في استخدامه قد يُضعف التفاعل البشري، الضروري للنمو العاطفي. في الختام، يوفر الذكاء الاصطناعي أدوات تعليمية مفيدة، لكنه يحتاج إلى إشراف الكبار. إذا استُخدم بشكل منظم، قد يكون نافعاً، أما استخدامه العشوائي فقد يسبب مشاكل.

Some people believe that social media platforms are quickly replaced by newer ones. It is true that apps like Facebook and Twitter have lost many young users. According to Statista (2022), teens now prefer Instagram and TikTok.

New platforms often attract users with exciting features like short videos or filters. Trends also spread fast, helping new apps grow quickly.

However, older platforms often adapt. YouTube, for example, added Shorts to compete with TikTok and is still widely used.

One downside is that users may waste time switching between platforms, affecting focus.

In conclusion, while trends change, older platforms usually adjust to stay relevant. Social media habits evolve, but most platforms do not disappear completely.

هل تبقى مواقع التواصل الاجتماعي شائعة؟

يعتقد البعض أن منصات التواصل الاجتماعي تُستبدل بسرعة بأخرى جديدة. من الصحيح أن تطبيقات مثل فيسبوك وتويتر فقدت كثيرًا من المستخدمين الشباب. ووفقًا لـ (Statista (2022، يُفضل المراهقون الآن إنستغرام وتيك توك.

تجذب المنصات الجديدة المستخدمين بميزات مثل الفيديوهات القصيرة والفلترات. كما تنتشر الاتجاهات بسرعة، مما يرفع من شهرة التطبيقات الجديدة.

مع ذلك، غالبًا ما تتكيف المنصات القديمة. مثلًا، أضافت يوتيوب ميزة Shorts لمنافسة تيك توك، ولا تزال مستخدمة على نطاق واسع. ومن العيوب أن كثرة التنقل بين المنصات قد تؤثر على التركيز والإنتاجية.

في الختام، رغم تغير الاتجاهات، إلا أن المنصات القديمة غالبًا ما تبقى لأنها تتطور. من النادر أن تختفي تمامًا.

Are Books Better Than Social Media?

In the digital age, some believe books are more reliable than social media. Books offer permanence—they don't rely on electricity or internet. As *The Guardian* reports, paper archives often last longer than digital ones.

Books are also edited and reviewed, making their content more trustworthy. Reading books improves focus and critical thinking more than scrolling through posts.

In contrast, social media changes constantly. If content is deleted or servers fail, information can disappear. It also spreads misinformation quickly if users don't verify sources.

In conclusion, while social media is fast and interactive, books provide a stable, credible source of knowledge. They remain essential for learning, especially when long-term access and reliability are important.

هل الكتب أفضل من وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي؟

في عصر الرقمنة، يرى البعض أن الكتب أكثر موثوقية من وسائل التواصل. فالكتب دائمة ولا تعتمد على الكهرباء أو الإنترنت. ووفقًا لصحيفة *The Guardian*، غالبًا ما تدوم الأرشيفات الورقية أكثر من الرقمية.

كما تخضع الكتب للتحريير والمراجعة، مما يجعل محتواها أكثر دقة. وتساعد القراءة على تحسين التركيز والتفكير النقدي أكثر من تصفح المنشورات السريعة.

أما وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي، فهي تتغير باستمرار. وقد تُفقد المعلومات إذا حُذف المحتوى أو تعطلت الخوادم. وغالبًا ما تنتشر المعلومات الخاطئة بسرعة، خاصة دون تحقق من المصادر.

في الختام، رغم أن وسائل التواصل سريعة وتفاعلية، فإن الكتب تظل مصدرًا ثابتًا وموثوقًا للمعرفة، وهي ضرورية للتعلم المستمر.

الوحدة 2 – البريد الإلكتروني Emails – Unit 2

1-Write a formal email to a coffee shop chain in your country. Describe the problem of disposable cups and urge the chain to take action. اكتب بريدًا إلكترونيًا رسميًا إلى سلسلة مقاهي في بلدك. صِف مشكلة الأكواب ذات الاستخدام الواحد. وناشد السلسلة أن تتخذ إجراءً.

From: Ma'moun Hammouri

To: Customer Service

Subject: Reduce Plastic

Dear Sir or Madam,

I am writing to draw your attention to a pressing problem concerning the use of disposable plastic cups in your coffee shop branches across the country.

I am deeply concerned by the increasing environmental impact caused by single-use plastic cups. It is said that millions of such cups are thrown away every day, most of which are not recycled. This contributes significantly to pollution and environmental degradation.

It is essential that large chains like yours take the lead in promoting sustainable practices. One solution would be to offer discounts to customers who bring reusable cups. **Additionally,** switching to biodegradable or compostable alternatives would help reduce waste.

I urge you to consider adopting environmentally responsible practices as part of your company policy. **I would be grateful if you** could inform customers about any future steps taken in this regard.

I look forward to your response.

Yours faithfully,

Ma'moun Hammouri

WRITING TASK

Write a formal email to a coffee shop chain in your country. Describe the problem of disposable cups and urge the chain to take action.

Subject: Reducing Disposable Cup Waste تقليل هدر الأكواب البلاستيكية

Dear [Coffee Shop Chain Name] Customer Service Team, إلى فريق خدمة العملاء في [اسم سلسلة المقاهي]

I am writing to express my concern about the environmental impact of disposable cups used in your coffee shops. These single-use cups contribute significantly to waste and pollution, as they are often not biodegradable and add to landfill waste.

أكتب إليكم لأعبر عن قلقي بشأن الأثر البيئي للأكواب البلاستيكية المستخدمة في مقاهيكم. هذه الأكواب ذات الاستخدام الواحد تساهم بشكل كبير في النفايات والتلوث، حيث إنها غالبًا ما تكون غير قابلة للتحلل وتزيد من نفايات المدافن.

I urge your chain to consider promoting reusable cups by offering discounts to customers who bring their own. Additionally, transitioning to recyclable or compostable cup materials could make a meaningful difference. Raising customer awareness about these issues within your stores would also encourage more sustainable choices.

أحث سلسلتكم على النظر في تشجيع استخدام الأكواب القابلة لإعادة الاستخدام من خلال تقديم خصومات للعملاء الذين يجلبون أكوابهم الخاصة. بالإضافة إلى ذلك، فإن الانتقال إلى استخدام مواد قابلة لإعادة التدوير أو التحلل قد يحدث فرقًا كبيرًا. رفع وعي العملاء حول هذه القضايا داخل متاجرهم سيشجع أيضًا على خيارات أكثر استدامة.

By taking these steps, your coffee shop chain can lead in promoting environmental responsibility while enhancing its reputation.

باتخاذ هذه الخطوات، يمكن لسلسلة مقاهيكم أن تكون رائدة في تعزيز المسؤولية البيئية وتعزيز سمعتها

شكرًا لكم على اهتمامكم بهذا الموضوع المهم. Thank you for your attention to this important issue.

مع خالص التقدير، Yours sincerely,

[Your Full Name]

3 WRITINGTASK Read the headline from a newspaper and write a formal email to your local council about the problem.

AIR POLLUTION FROM CARS IS A SIGNIFICANT PROBLEM IN OUR CITY

قرأ العنوان من صحيفة واكتب رسالة رسمية إلى المجلس المحلي حول المشكلة. تلوث الهواء من السيارات هو مشكلة كبيرة في مدينتنا

- 1-plan your email .make notes of the proplem of air pollution can cause
- 2-write an email ...start your reason for writing
- 3--explain the proplem */give sollutions ask the council to take action

subject: Addressing Air Pollution from Cars in Our City

Dear [Local Council Name],

I'm writing to express concern about the growing issue of air pollution from cars in our city, as noted in a recent newspaper article. This pollution not only impacts public health, causing respiratory and cardiovascular problems, but also harms the environment and diminishes our quality of life.

To address this, I suggest enhancing public transportation to reduce car usage and encouraging carpooling by offering incentives for shared rides. Establishing low-emission zones to restrict high-polluting vehicles, expanding green spaces by planting more trees, and improving traffic flow to reduce congestion could also make a significant difference.

I urge the council to take these steps to improve air quality and protect our community.

Thank you for your attention.

Yours sincerely,

[Your Full Name]

[Your Address]

[Your Contact Information]

أكتب إليكم لأعبر عن قلقي بشأن المشكلة المتزايدة لتلوث الهواء الناتج عن السيارات في مدينتنا، كما ورد في مقالة حديثة في إحدى الصحف. هذا التلوث لا يؤثر فقط على الصحة العامة، مسبباً مشاكل تنفسية وقلبية، بل يضر أيضاً بالبيئة ويقلل من جودة حياتنا. لمعالجة هذه المشكلة، أقترح تحسين وسائل النقل العام لتقليل استخدام السيارات وتشجيع المشاركة في التنقل من خلال تقديم حوافز للركوب المشترك. كما أن إنشاء مناطق منخفضة الانبعاثات لتقييد المركبات عالية التلوث، وتوسيع المساحات الخضراء عن طريق زراعة المزيد من الأشجار، وتحسين تدفق حركة المرور لتقليل الازدحام يمكن أن يحدث فرقاً كبيراً. أحث المجلس على اتخاذ هذه الخطوات لتحسين جودة الهواء وحماية مجتمعنا.

شكراً لكم على اهتمامكم.

مع خالص التقدير،

[اسمك الكامل]

[عنوانك]

[معلومات الاتصال الخاصة بك]

UNIT THREE **WRITING** / **An Opinion Essay** مقال رأي / الكتابة

Below is the **universal frame for writing an opinion essay**, with the **general (static) statements in bold**, so you can reuse the structure for any topic by just inserting your subject-specific details where needed.

فيما يلي الإطار العام لكتابة مقال رأي، مع العبارات العامة والثابتة مكتوبة بخط عريض، بحيث يمكنك إعادة استخدام هذا الهيكل لأي موضوع ببساطة عن طريق إدخال التفاصيل الخاصة بالموضوع الذي تكتب عنه.

[Insert Title Here] ضع العنوان

In today's world, (اذكر الموضوع بشكل عام), **Some people believe that** (اذكر الرأي المعارض إن وُجد), **but I firmly believe that** (اذكر رأيك الشخصي بوضوح). **This essay will discuss how** (الموضوع) **affects**

(الفتنة أو المجتمع المتأثر), **and why I believe** (كّر رأيك).

One of the most important aspects of this issue is (الفكرة الأساسية الأولى). **In my opinion**, (عبر عن وجهة نظرك).

For example, (اشرح كيف يدعم هذا المثال وجهة نظرك). **This supports the idea that** (قدم مثلاً محدداً: شخصي أو واقعي).

Another strong reason why I believe (كّر رأيك بإيجاز) **is because of** (الفكرة الثانية). **To illustrate**,

(بيّن كيف يدعم هذا المثال موقفك). **Clearly, this shows that** (قدم تفاصيل أو مثلاً إضافياً).

While some people may disagree, I believe that (فكرة شخصية جديدة من عندك). **Whether it is** (مشكلة أو) **I think that** (اربط فكرتك بالموضوع من جديد). **This demonstrates that** (عبر عن قناعة أو مبدأ شخصي) (موقف واقعي).

In conclusion, I strongly believe that (كّر رأيك النهائي). **There are many reasons to support this, including** (اختتم بحكمة أو فكرة عامة ملهمة). **We should always remember that** (خلاصة الحجج أو الأفكار الرئيسية).

جميع المواضيع المطلوبة في الوحدة الثالثة

1-Some people believe that grandparents have little to teach their teenage grandchildren in the modern world. Do you agree?

• يعتقد بعض الناس أن الأجداد ليس لديهم ما يعلمونه لأحفادهم المراهقين في العالم الحديث. هل توافق؟

Do Grandparents Have Anything to Teach Teenagers?

These days, the role of grandparents in teenagers' lives **is a subject of debate**. **Some people believe** that older generations can no longer offer much in our fast-paced digital world. **However, I believe** that teenagers still have a lot to learn from the wisdom and life experience of their grandparents.

One clear benefit is that grandparents can share life lessons through past experiences. For example, they tell stories about challenges and difficult situations. **Another advantage** is passing down traditions and values, which helps teens understand their identity.

In conclusion, grandparents still play a big role in guiding young people.

رأي 1: هل لدى الأجداد ما يعلمونه للمراهقين؟ في هذه الأيام، أصبح دور الأجداد في حياة المراهقين موضوعاً للنقاش. يعتقد بعض الناس أن الأجيال الأكبر سناً لم تعد تقدم الكثير في عالمنا الرقمي المتسارع. ومع ذلك، أعتقد أن لدى المراهقين الكثير ليتعلموه من حكمة وخبرة أجدادهم. فائدة واضحة هي أن الأجداد يشاركون دروس الحياة من خلال تجاربهم السابقة. على سبيل المثال، يروون قصصاً عن التحديات والمواقف الصعبة. ميزة أخرى هي نقل التقاليد والقيم، مما يساعد المراهقين على فهم هويتهم. في الختام، لا يزال للأجداد دور كبير في توجيه الشباب.

2-Some people say that parents put too much pressure on their children to succeed. Do you agree? يقول بعض الناس إن الآباء يضعون ضغطاً كبيراً على أطفالهم للنجاح. هل توافق؟

Do Parents Put Too Much Pressure on Their Children?

These days, children often feel overwhelmed **by their parents' expectations**. **Some people believe** this pressure can harm their mental health. **I agree** that too much pressure is unhealthy.

One reason is that children may feel forced to succeed and fear failure. **Another issue** is the stress it causes, which may result in anxiety or low self-esteem.

On the other hand, pressure can motivate some students. **However**, without emotional support, it becomes harmful.

In conclusion, parents should set realistic goals and support their children, **because a balance between encouragement and rest is essential** for healthy development and well-being.

رأي 2: هل يضغط الآباء كثيراً على أبنائهم؟ في هذه الأيام، يشعر الأطفال في كثير من الأحيان بالإرهاق بسبب توقعات آبائهم. يعتقد بعض الناس أن هذا الضغط يمكن أن يضر بصحتهم النفسية. أوافق على أن الضغط الزائد غير صحي. أحد الأسباب هو أن الأطفال قد يشعرون بأنهم مجبرون على النجاح ويخشون الفشل. مشكلة أخرى هي التوتر الذي يسببه، وقد يؤدي إلى القلق أو تدني احترام الذات. من ناحية أخرى، قد يحفز الضغط بعض الطلاب. ومع ذلك، بدون الدعم العاطفي، يصبح ضاراً. في الختام، يجب على الآباء وضع أهداف واقعية ودعم أطفالهم، لأن التوازن بين التشجيع والراحة ضروري للنمو السليم.

3-We learn more from our school environment than we do from our friends.' Do you agree? نتعلم من بيئتنا المدرسية أكثر مما نتعلمه من أصدقائنا. هل توافق؟

Do We Learn More from School Than from Our Friends?

These days, both school and friends influence how we learn. **Some people believe** that school offers better education. **I agree** with this opinion.

One main reason is that school provides structured knowledge through lessons, books, and exams. **Another reason** is that teachers guide us and help us improve.

On the other hand, we also learn important social skills from our friends. **However**, these lessons are often unplanned and emotional.

In conclusion, although friends help us grow socially, **school gives us more organized and long-term learning**. Both are important, but school is more effective for academic success.

رأي 3: هل نتعلم أكثر من المدرسة أم من أصدقائنا؟ في هذه الأيام، تؤثر كل من المدرسة والأصدقاء على كيفية تعلمنا. يعتقد بعض الناس أن المدرسة تقدم تعليمًا أفضل. أوافق على هذا الرأي. السبب الرئيسي هو أن المدرسة تقدم معرفة منظمة من خلال الدروس والكتب والامتحانات. سبب آخر هو أن المعلمين يوجهوننا ويساعدوننا على التحسن. من ناحية أخرى، نتعلم أيضًا مهارات اجتماعية مهمة من أصدقائنا. ومع ذلك، غالبًا ما تكون هذه الدروس غير مخططة وعاطفية. في الختام، رغم أن الأصدقاء يساعدوننا على النمو اجتماعيًا، إلا أن المدرسة توفر تعلمًا أكثر تنظيمًا وطويل الأمد. كلاهما مهم، لكن المدرسة أكثر فاعلية من حيث النجاح الأكاديمي. مامون الحموري

4-Social media is often seen as a key reason people are interacting less face-to-face.

- غالبًا ما تُعتبر وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي سببًا رئيسيًا في تقليل التفاعل وجهاً لوجه بين الناس.

Is Social Media Reducing Face-to-Face Interaction?

These days, social media is used by people of all ages. **Some people say** it reduces real-life communication. **I agree** with this view.

One problem is that many prefer chatting online instead of meeting in person. **Another issue** is that it takes away time from family and real social life.

On the other hand, social media helps people stay in touch across long distances. **However**, this should not replace real conversations.

In conclusion, social media should be used wisely. **We must find a balance** so we enjoy its benefits without losing personal, face-to-face connections.

رأي 4: هل تقلل وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي من التفاعل وجهاً لوجه؟ في هذه الأيام، يستخدم الناس من جميع الأعمار وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي. يقول بعض الناس إنها تقلل من التواصل الواقعي. أوافق على هذا الرأي. إحدى المشكلات هي أن كثيرين يفضلون الدردشة عبر الإنترنت بدلاً من اللقاء وجهاً لوجه. مشكلة أخرى أنها تسرق الوقت من الأسرة والحياة الاجتماعية الحقيقية. من ناحية أخرى، تساعد وسائل التواصل الناس على البقاء على اتصال عبر المسافات الطويلة. ومع ذلك، لا ينبغي أن تحل محل المحادثات الحقيقية. في الختام، يجب استخدام وسائل التواصل بحكمة. يجب أن نجد توازنًا حتى نستفيد منها دون أن نفقد العلاقات الشخصية الواقعية.

5-Working parents are simply too busy to spend time with their family

- الآباء العاملون مشغولون جدًا بحيث لا يستطيعون قضاء وقت مع عائلاتهم.

Are Working Parents Too Busy to Spend Time with Family?

These days, many parents work long hours outside the home. **Some people say** they do not spend enough time with their families. **I agree** that this can be a problem.

One reason is that tired parents may not have the energy to talk or play with their children. **Another reason** is that emotional distance may grow over time.

On the other hand, weekends can be used to reconnect. **However**, this does not always replace daily time together.

In conclusion, parents should try to plan quality time. **Family moments matter**, and they help keep relationships strong and healthy.

رأي 5: هل الآباء العاملون مشغولون جدًا لقضاء وقت مع عائلاتهم؟ في هذه الأيام، يعمل العديد من الآباء لساعات طويلة خارج المنزل. يقول بعض الناس إنهم لا يقضون وقتًا كافيًا مع عائلاتهم. أوافق على أن هذا قد يكون مشكلة. أحد الأسباب هو أن الآباء المتعبين قد لا يكون لديهم الطاقة للحديث أو اللعب مع أطفالهم. سبب آخر هو أن المسافة العاطفية قد تزداد بمرور الوقت. من ناحية أخرى، يمكن استخدام عطلة نهاية الأسبوع لإعادة التواصل. ومع ذلك، لا يعوض هذا دائمًا عن الوقت اليومي. في الختام، يجب على الآباء محاولة التخطيط لقضاء وقت نوعي. اللحظات العائلية مهمة، وتساعد على الحفاظ على علاقات قوية وصحية.

STORY TITLE: [a catchy/interesting title]

(e.g. "Missing in the Desert", "The Man in Black", "The Day Everything Changed")

(e.g. The Most Unusual Day, Trapped in the Storm, A Day to Remember)

STORY TITLE: A Day I'll Never Forget

The day had started bright and quiet. I had been walking through the ... اسم مكان , taking photos and enjoying the fresh air.

Everything felt calm—until I heard in the distance. I turned and **spotted**

While I was trying to understand, my heart began to race. **No sooner had I stepped forward than I**..... simple past that.....Not only was I shocked, but I froze in place. "**Watch out!**" someone shouted. I **raced** forward, hoping it wasn't too late.

At that moment, everything changed. A loud crash came from nearby. **Little did I imagine that this would happen.**

In the end, things weren't what they seemed. It was the most unforgettable day I had ever lived. I still remember it like it happened yesterday.

عنوان القصة: يوم لن أنساه أبداً

بدأ اليوم مشرقاً وهادئاً. كنت أسير عبر ... اسم مكان، ألنقط الصور وأستمتع بالهواء النقي.

كان كل شيء يبدو هادئاً — حتى سمعت في المسافة. استدرت ورأيت

بينما كنت أحاول أن أفهم ما يحدث، بدأ قلبي يخفق بسرعة. لم أكد أخطو خطوة للأمام حتى (تصريف ماضٍ بسيط) لم

أشعر بالصدمة فحسب، بل تجمدت في مكاني. صرخ أحدهم: "احذر!" ركضت إلى الأمام، آملاً ألا يكون الأوان قد فات.

في تلك اللحظة، تغير كل شيء. جاء صوت تحطم عالٍ من مكان قريب. لم أتخيل أبداً أن يحدث هذا.

في النهاية، لم تكن الأمور كما بدت. لقد كان أكثر يوم لا يُنسى عشته في حياتي. ما زلت أتذكره وكأنه حدث بالأمس.

Unit six كتابة التقرير: Writing a report

REPORT: Student Common Room Renovation

The aim of this report is to, and make suggestions for how to achieve this. The report is based on a survey of 50 **students/people**.

Nearly **all students/people** felt that Many **students/people** also complained that

All of the **students/people** were of the opinion that there should.....
Several suggested a.....and a..... Opinions were divided about whether there should be a.....

Approximately half felt this would be beneficial, whereas the other half expressed concern that this might not be essential.

A few students expressed a wish for..... The vast majority of people/students.....

In conclusion, it seems that the priority is to, and Regarding the unresolved question of, I would recommend asking all to vote on this.

المواضيع المطلوبة

1-Your local council wants to introduce more recreational facilities where people can meet. You have been asked to write a report and make recommendations. You have done the survey and the results are below.

2-Describe some of the problems in the town centre, suggest what improvements should be made to solve these problems.

3-The director of a school wants to renovate and update the school common room to make it a better place to study, socialise and relax. You have been asked to conduct a student survey and write a report about what needs to be improved, and make suggestions.

لوحة 6 – تقرير

- يرغب مجلسك المحلي في إنشاء المزيد من المرافق الترفيهية حيث يمكن للناس اللقاء. طُلب منك كتابة تقرير وتقديم توصيات. لقد أجريت استبيانًا والنتائج أدناه.
- صِف بعض المشاكل الموجودة في مركز المدينة، واقترح التحسينات التي يجب إجراؤها لحل هذه المشاكل.
- يرغب مدير المدرسة في تجديد غرفة الطلاب المشتركة وتحديثها لتصبح مكانًا أفضل للدراسة والتواصل والاسترخاء. طُلب منك إجراء استبيان بين الطلاب وكتابة تقرير عما يجب تحسينه، وتقديم اقتراحات.

REPORT: Recreational Facilities in the Community

The aim of this report is to assess the need for more recreational facilities where people can meet, and make suggestions for how to achieve this. The report is based on a survey of 50 local residents.

Nearly all people felt that there were not enough safe and accessible meeting places. Many also complained that existing parks were poorly maintained and lacked equipment.

All of the residents were of the opinion that there should be more indoor centres. Several suggested a **community sports hall** and a **youth café**. Opinions were divided about whether there should be a **cinema**.

Approximately half felt this would be beneficial for teenagers, whereas the other half expressed concern about cost.

In conclusion, it seems the priority is to **build a sports hall, improve local parks, and offer indoor spaces**. Regarding the cinema, I would recommend asking all to vote on this.

تقرير: المرافق الترفيهية في المجتمع المحلي

الهدف من هذا التقرير هو تقييم الحاجة إلى مزيد من المرافق الترفيهية التي يمكن للناس الالتقاء فيها، وتقديم اقتراحات لتحقيق ذلك. يعتمد التقرير على استبيان شمل 50 من سكان المنطقة. شعر جميع السكان تقريباً أنه لا توجد أماكن كافية وأمنة ومناسبة للقاء. كما اشتكى الكثيرون من أن الحدائق الحالية مهملة وتفتقر إلى المعدات الأساسية. كان جميع السكان متفقين على أنه يجب إنشاء المزيد من المراكز المغلقة. وقد اقترح العديد منهم قاعة رياضية مجتمعية ومقهى للشباب. بينما انقسمت الآراء حول إنشاء سينما. أعرب نحو نصف المشاركين عن أن ذلك سيكون مفيداً للمراهقين، بينما أبدى النصف الآخر قلقاً بشأن التكاليف. عثر عدد قليل من الناس عن رغبتهم في وجود أماكن خضراء أكثر. ويرغب الغالبية العظمى في توفير أماكن مريحة وأمنة. في الختام، يبدو أن الأولوية هي بناء قاعة رياضية، وتحسين الحدائق المحلية، وتوفير أماكن داخلية للقاء. وفيما يخص موضوع السينما، أوصي بإجراء تصويت عام حوله.

REPORT: Problems in the Town Centre

The aim of this report is to describe the problems in the town centre and make suggestions for improvement. The report is based on a survey of 50 residents.

Nearly all people felt that **traffic congestion** and **noise** were major issues. Many also complained that **littering** and **poor lighting** made the area unsafe at night.

All of the residents were of the opinion that there should be better traffic control. Several suggested a **pedestrian-only zone** and **more rubbish bins**. Opinions were divided about whether there should be **CCTV cameras**.

Approximately half felt this would improve safety, whereas the other half expressed concern about privacy. A few people expressed a wish for **more greenery**. The vast majority want the area to feel safer and cleaner. In conclusion, it seems the priority is to **reduce traffic, increase lighting, and clean the streets**. Regarding CCTV, I would recommend asking all to vote on this.

تقرير: مشاكل مركز المدينة

الهدف من هذا التقرير هو وصف المشاكل الموجودة في مركز المدينة وتقديم اقتراحات لتحسين الوضع. يستند التقرير إلى استبيان شمل 50 من السكان. شعر جميع السكان تقريباً أن الازدحام المروري والضجيج من أبرز المشاكل. كما اشتكى العديد منهم من النفايات وضعف الإضاءة، مما يجعل المنطقة غير آمنة ليلاً. أجمع السكان على ضرورة تحسين تنظيم حركة المرور. واقترح بعضهم تحويل المركز إلى منطقة مخصصة للمشاة وزيادة عدد حاويات القمامة. بينما انقسمت الآراء حول تركيب كاميرات مراقبة. رأى حوالي نصف المشاركين أن ذلك سيساهم في تحسين الأمان، بينما عثر النصف الآخر عن قلقه بشأن الخصوصية. أعرب عدد قليل من الناس عن رغبتهم في زيادة المساحات الخضراء. ويرغب أغلبهم في جعل المنطقة أكثر نظافة وأماناً. في الختام، يبدو أن الأولوية هي تقليل الازدحام المروري، وتحسين الإضاءة، وتنظيف الشوارع. وفيما يتعلق بكاميرات المراقبة، أوصي بإجراء تصويت عام لحسم الأمر.

REPORT: Student Common Room Renovation

The aim of this report is to evaluate the current condition of the school common room, and make suggestions for how to improve it. The report is based on a survey of 50 students.

Nearly all students felt that the common room was outdated and uncomfortable. Many also complained that there were **not enough seats** or **study spaces**.

All of the students were of the opinion that there should be better furniture. Several suggested a **reading corner** and a **coffee machine**. Opinions were divided about whether there should be a **TV**.

Approximately half felt this would be beneficial for relaxation, whereas the other half expressed concern about noise.

A few students expressed a wish for **plants or decorations**. The vast majority want a calm, useful space.

In conclusion, it seems the priority is to **add furniture, improve lighting, and create a study area**. Regarding the TV, I would recommend asking all to vote on this.

تقرير: تجديد غرفة الطلاب المشتركة

الهدف من هذا التقرير هو تقييم الوضع الحالي لغرفة الطلاب المشتركة، وتقديم اقتراحات لتحسينها. يستند التقرير إلى استبيان شمل 50 طالباً.

شعر معظم الطلاب أن الغرفة قديمة وغير مريحة. كما اشتكى الكثير منهم من قلة المقاعد ونقص أماكن الدراسة. أجمع الطلاب على ضرورة توفير أثاث أفضل. واقترح بعضهم إنشاء ركن للقراءة وآلة لصنع القهوة. بينما انقسمت الآراء حول وجود تلفاز في الغرفة.

رأى حوالي نصف الطلاب أن ذلك سيكون مفيداً للاسترخاء، بينما عبّر النصف الآخر عن قلقه من الضجيج الناتج عنه. عبّر بعض الطلاب عن رغبتهم في وجود نباتات أو زينة بسيطة. ويرغب معظمهم في أن تكون الغرفة هادئة ومناسبة للدراسة. في الختام، يبدو أن الأولوية هي توفير أثاث مريح، وتحسين الإضاءة، وإنشاء منطقة مخصصة للدراسة. وفيما يخص موضوع التلفاز، أوصي بإجراء تصويت لجميع الطلاب.

ARTICLE: [Insert Title Here] كتابة المقالة (unite seven)

The purpose of this article is to to raise awareness about..... . It will explore the topic of and why it is important. The article will also offer personal opinions and possible solutions.

Many people are concerned about In particular, Others have pointed out that

This issue affects For example, Some believe that, while others argue that

Several possible solutions have been suggested. One of them is to Another idea is to..... It is also important to consider

In conclusion, this issue needs urgent attention because I believe that Can we really afford to ignore it any longer?

Unit 7 – article

1-Write an article about an environmental issue you feel strongly about and explain what you want to be done about it.

2-You recently found out about an initiative to help reduce the dangers of a wild animal. Write an article for a youth magazine in which you describe the initiative and express your opinion on it.

3-Are the same subjects popular with girls and boys? Are there any differences between the careers boys and girls are encouraged to follow?

لوحة 7 – مقال صحفي

- اكتب مقالاً عن قضية بيئية تشعر تجاهها بقوة، و اشرح ما الذي تريد أن يتم فعله حيالها.
- اكتشفت مؤخراً مبادرة للمساعدة في تقليل مخاطر حيوان بري. اكتب مقالاً لمجلة شبابية تصف فيه المبادرة وتعبّر عن رأيك حولها.
- هل المواد الدراسية الشائعة متشابهة لدى الفتيات والفتيان؟ هل هناك اختلافات بين المهن التي يُشجّع الفتيان والفتيات على الالتحاق بها؟

ARTICLE: Plastic Pollution – A Threat We Can't Ignore

ARTICLE: Plastic Pollution – A Serious Environmental Threat

ARTICLE: Plastic Pollution – A Global Danger

The purpose of this article is to raise awareness about plastic pollution. It will explore the topic of plastic waste and why it is important. The article will also offer personal opinions and possible solutions.

Many people are concerned about the large amount of plastic in the environment. In particular, plastic in the oceans is harmful to marine life. Others have pointed out that microplastics have entered our food and water supplies.

This issue affects both nature and humans. For example, sea animals often die from eating plastic. Some believe that recycling is enough, while others argue that banning single-use plastics is necessary.

Several possible solutions have been suggested. One of them is to use biodegradable products. Another idea is to improve recycling systems. It is also important to consider education and awareness.

In conclusion, this issue needs urgent attention because it threatens our planet. I believe that change must start now. Can we really afford to ignore it any longer?

١: التلوث البلاستيكي – خطر عالمي

الهدف من هذه المقالة هو زيادة الوعي حول التلوث البلاستيكي. وسوف تستعرض موضوع النفايات البلاستيكية ولماذا يُعد مهمًا. كما ستقدم المقالة آراء شخصية وحلولًا ممكنة.

يشعر الكثير من الناس بالقلق من الكمية الكبيرة من البلاستيك في البيئة. وعلى وجه الخصوص، فإن البلاستيك في المحيطات يُعد ضارًا بالحياة البحرية. وقد أشار آخرون إلى أن الجزيئات البلاستيكية الدقيقة دخلت إلى طعامنا ومياهنا. تؤثر هذه المشكلة على الطبيعة والإنسان معًا. فعلى سبيل المثال، تموت الحيوانات البحرية غالبًا بسبب ابتلاعها للبلاستيك. يعتقد البعض أن إعادة التدوير كافية، بينما يرى آخرون أن حظر المواد البلاستيكية ذات الاستخدام الواحد أمر ضروري. تم اقتراح عدة حلول ممكنة. أحدها هو استخدام منتجات قابلة للتحلل. وفكرة أخرى هي تحسين أنظمة إعادة التدوير. ومن المهم أيضًا النظر في التوعية والتعليم. في الختام، تحتاج هذه المشكلة إلى اهتمام عاجل لأنها تُهدد كوكبنا. أعتقد أن التغيير يجب أن يبدأ الآن. هل يمكننا حقًا أن نتحمل تجاهلها أكثر من ذلك؟

Unite Seven (ARTICLE: The Threat to Wildlife – A Crisis We Must Face

The purpose of this article is to raise awareness about the threat to wildlife. It will explore the topic of endangered species and why protecting them is important. The article will also offer personal opinions and possible solutions.

Many people are concerned about how human activity is harming animals. In particular, deforestation and pollution are destroying natural habitats. Others have pointed out that illegal hunting and climate change are major causes of extinction.

This issue affects the balance of nature. For example, losing one species can harm an entire ecosystem. Some believe that nature will recover on its own, while others argue that action is needed now.

Several possible solutions have been suggested. One of them is to create more protected areas. Another idea is to enforce laws against hunting. It is also important to educate people about conservation.

In conclusion, this issue needs urgent attention because nature is under threat. I believe that we must protect wildlife before it's too late. Can we really afford to ignore it any longer?

(

Title

These days, it is extremely common for people to [use / rely on / participate in + الموضوع].

In recent years, this has become more and more common, especially among [young people / students / professionals].

Some people feel that [الفكرة الرئيسية] is very beneficial., whereas others argue that it may cause more harm than good.

There may be some clear benefits to [الموضوع]. First, it allows people to [benefit or positive effect, e.g., save time, gain knowledge, stay connected]. ... Another positive aspect is that [الموضوع]

(improves productivity, increases access, enhances communication].. It is also believed that.....

.....

In spite of these potential benefits, many people believe that [الموضوع] can lead to [disadvantage or negative effect, e.g., addiction, less interaction, stress]. Furthermore, It is commonly believed that [الموضوع].....

Another disadvantage is (e.g., reduces quality, increases dependence, affects mental health].

In conclusion, it seems obvious that [الموضوع] has both advantages and disadvantages.

In my considered opinion, while it offers benefits, it should be used wisely to avoid negative effects.

1) The Impact of Social Media Presence on Young People

These days, it is extremely common for people to create a presence on social media through photos, updates, and comments.

In recent years, this has become more and more common, especially among young people.

Some people feel that having a social media presence is very beneficial, whereas others argue that it may cause more harm than good.

There may be some clear benefits to using social media. First, it allows people to stay connected and express themselves. Another positive aspect is that it improves communication and helps build an online identity.

In spite of these potential benefits, many people believe that social media can lead to addiction and stress.

Furthermore, it may reduce real-life interaction and affect mental health.

In conclusion, social media has both advantages and disadvantages.

In my considered opinion, while it offers benefits, it should be used wisely to avoid negative effects.

١ (تأثير الظهور على وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي على الشباب

في هذه الأيام، من الشائع جدًا أن ينشئ الناس حضورًا على وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي من خلال الصور والتحديثات والتعليقات.

في السنوات الأخيرة، أصبح هذا أكثر شيوعًا، خاصة بين الشباب.

يرى بعض الناس أن امتلاك حضور على وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي مفيد جدًا، بينما يجادل آخرون بأنه قد يسبب ضررًا أكثر من النفع.

قد تكون هناك فوائد واضحة لاستخدام وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي. أولاً، يتيح ذلك للناس البقاء على اتصال والتعبير عن أنفسهم. ومن الجوانب الإيجابية

الأخرى أنه يحسن التواصل ويساعد في بناء هوية رقمية.

رغم هذه الفوائد المحتملة، يعتقد الكثيرون أن وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي قد تؤدي إلى الإدمان والضغط النفسي. علاوة على ذلك، قد تقلل من التفاعل

الواقعي وتؤثر على الصحة النفسية.

في الختام، من الواضح أن وسائل التواصل الاجتماعي لها مزايا وعيوب.

وفي رأيي، رغم فوائدها، يجب استخدامها بحكمة لتجنب الآثار السلبية.

2) Tracking Personal Data Through Cookies

These days, it is extremely common for companies to track Internet users' personal data using cookies. In recent years, this has become more and more common, especially among online platforms and advertisers. Some people feel that this practice is very beneficial, whereas others argue that it may cause more harm than good.

There may be some clear benefits to using cookies. First, it allows companies to deliver personalised content and save users time. Another advantage is that it improves user experience and makes advertisements more relevant.

In spite of these potential benefits, many people believe that tracking data can lead to privacy loss. Furthermore, it may be used unethically or without consent. Another disadvantage is that it increases dependence on targeted advertising.

In conclusion, cookies offer both advantages and disadvantages.

In my considered opinion, they should be used transparently and responsibly to protect users' rights.

٢ (تتبع البيانات الشخصية من خلال ملفات تعريف الارتباط (Cookies))

في هذه الأيام، من الشائع جداً أن تقوم الشركات بتتبع بيانات المستخدمين الشخصية على الإنترنت باستخدام ملفات تعريف الارتباط. في السنوات الأخيرة، أصبح هذا أكثر شيوعاً، خاصة بين المنصات الإلكترونية والمعلنين. يرى بعض الناس أن هذه الممارسة مفيدة جداً، بينما يجادل آخرون بأنها قد تسبب ضرراً أكثر من الفائدة. قد تكون هناك فوائد واضحة لاستخدام الكوكيز. أولاً، تسمح للشركات بتقديم محتوى مخصص وتوفير الوقت على المستخدمين. ومن الإيجابيات الأخرى أنها تحسن تجربة الاستخدام وتجعل الإعلانات أكثر ملائمة. رغم هذه الفوائد المحتملة، يعتقد الكثيرون أن تتبع البيانات قد يؤدي إلى فقدان الخصوصية. كما يمكن استخدامه بشكل غير أخلاقي أو بدون إذن. ومن العيوب الأخرى أنه يزيد من الاعتماد على الإعلانات الموجهة. في الختام، تقدم الكوكيز مزايا وعيوباً معاً. وفي رأيي، يجب استخدامها بشفافية ومسؤولية لحماية حقوق المستخدمين.

3) Curating Online Profiles

These days, it is extremely common for people to spend time curating their online profiles.

In recent years, this has become more and more common, especially among young people and professionals. Some people feel that curating online profiles is very beneficial, whereas others argue that it may cause more harm than good.

There may be some clear benefits to this practice. First, it allows people to show their skills, interests, and personality. Another advantage is that it helps them create a positive online image, which can be useful for jobs or social networking.

In spite of these potential benefits, many people believe that focusing too much on online profiles can lead to insecurity. Furthermore, it may reduce authenticity and increase pressure to appear perfect.

In conclusion, curating online profiles has both advantages and disadvantages.

In my considered opinion, it should be done with balance to avoid negative effects.

٣ (تنسيق الملفات الشخصية عبر الإنترنت)

في هذه الأيام، من الشائع جداً أن يقضي الناس وقتاً في تنسيق ملفاتهم الشخصية على الإنترنت. في السنوات الأخيرة، أصبح هذا أكثر شيوعاً، خاصة بين الشباب والمحترفين. يرى بعض الناس أن تنسيق الملفات الشخصية عبر الإنترنت مفيد جداً، بينما يجادل آخرون بأنه قد يسبب ضرراً أكثر من النفع. قد تكون هناك فوائد واضحة لهذه الممارسة. أولاً، تتيح للناس عرض مهاراتهم واهتماماتهم وشخصيتهم. ومن الجوانب الإيجابية الأخرى أنها تساعد على بناء صورة إيجابية يمكن أن تفيدهم في العمل أو العلاقات الاجتماعية. رغم هذه الفوائد المحتملة، يعتقد كثيرون أن التركيز الزائد على المظهر الرقمي قد يؤدي إلى انعدام الثقة بالنفس. كما أنه قد يقلل من الأصالة ويزيد من الضغط لإظهار الكمال. في الختام، إن تنسيق الملفات الشخصية له مزايا وعيوب. وفي رأيي، يجب القيام به بتوازن لتجنب الآثار السلبية.

Online Learning: Is It the Future of Education?

These days, studying online has become very common. It is especially popular among students and professionals. Some believe that online learning is the future of education, while others think traditional methods are better.

One clear advantage is flexibility. Students can learn anytime and anywhere. Another benefit is the variety of courses available online, even from other countries. Online learning also helps develop self-discipline and time-management skills.

However, some people worry about the lack of face-to-face interaction. Subjects that need practice, like science or art, may be harder to study online. Also, it can be difficult to stay focused and motivated without a teacher present.

In conclusion, online learning has both good and bad sides. In my opinion, it works best when combined with traditional classroom learning.

التعلُّم عبر الإنترنت: هل هو مستقبل التعليم؟

في الوقت الحاضر، أصبح التعلُّم عبر الإنترنت أمرًا شائعًا جدًا. وهو شائع بشكل خاص بين الطلاب والمهنيين. يعتقد بعض الناس أن التعلُّم عبر الإنترنت هو مستقبل التعليم، بينما يرى آخرون أن الطرق التقليدية أكثر فعالية. إحدى المزايا الواضحة للتعلُّم عبر الإنترنت هي المرونة. يمكن للطلاب الدراسة في أي وقت ومن أي مكان، مما يسهل التوفيق بين الدراسة والمسؤوليات الأخرى. فائدة أخرى هي تنوع الدورات المتاحة على الإنترنت، بما في ذلك البرامج الدولية. بالإضافة إلى ذلك، يساعد التعلُّم عبر الإنترنت الطلاب على تطوير مهارات الانضباط الذاتي وإدارة الوقت. ومع ذلك، يقلق بعض الناس من نقص التفاعل وجهًا لوجه. فالمواد التي تتطلب تدريبًا عمليًا، مثل العلوم أو الفن، قد يكون من الصعب تعلمها عبر الإنترنت. كما أن بعض المتعلمين قد يواجهون صعوبة في الحفاظ على التركيز والتحفيز دون التوجيه المباشر من المعلم. في الختام، يمتلك التعلُّم عبر الإنترنت مزايا وعيوبًا على حد سواء. وفي رأيي، يكون أكثر فعالية عندما يُدمج مع التعلُّم التقليدي داخل الفصول الدراسية.

General Letter of Application – نموذج رسالة تقديم طلب عام وشامل (Unit Nine)

Your Name

To: [اسم الجهة المنظمة أو المستفيدة]

Re: Application for [اسم الفرصة أو المسابقة أو الوظيفة]

Dear [Ms./Mr. + الاسم] أو Dear Sir/Madam,

I am writing to apply for the [اسم الفرصة] which was recently advertised on [اسم المصدر أو الموقع]. I am very interested in this opportunity as it aligns perfectly with my passions and goals.

As well as being highly motivated, I also have experience in [اذكر خبرة محددة مرتبطة بالفرصة]. My responsibilities included [اذكر المهام أو الإنجازات]. Not only did this strengthen my skills in [قيمة أو هدف مثل العمل الجماعي أو خدمة المجتمع] but also deepened my commitment to [مهارة أو مجال].

In addition to my experience, I have earned qualifications in [مؤهلات أو دورات]. I am confident that my combination of skills, dedication, and interest makes me a strong candidate for this role. Furthermore, I work well in diverse environments and I am fully committed to making a positive impact.

Please find my CV attached. I would be grateful for the opportunity to contribute to your program and look forward to hearing from you.
If you require any further information, please do not hesitate to contact me.

Yours sincerely,
[Your Full Name]

أنا أكتب للتقدم إلى [اسم الفرصة] التي تم الإعلان عنها مؤخرًا على [اسم المصدر أو الموقع]. إنني مهتم جدًا بهذه الفرصة لأنها تتماشى تمامًا مع شغفي وأهدافي.
إلى جانب كوني شديد الحماس والدافعية، لدي أيضًا خبرة في [اذكر خبرة محددة مرتبطة بالفرصة]. وقد شملت مسؤولياتي [اذكر المهام أو الإنجازات]. لم يُعزز ذلك مهاراتي في [مهارة أو مجال] فحسب، بل عمّق أيضًا التزامي بـ [قيمة أو هدف مثل العمل الجماعي أو خدمة المجتمع].
بالإضافة إلى خبرتي، حصلت على مؤهلات في [مؤهلات أو دورات]. وأنا واثق من أن مزيج المهارات والإخلاص والاهتمام الذي أمتلكه يجعلني مرشحًا قويًا لهذا الدور. علاوة على ذلك، أعمل بشكل جيد في البيئات المتنوعة، وأنا ملتزم تمامًا بإحداث تأثير إيجابي.
يرجى العثور على سيرتي الذاتية مرفقة. سأكون ممتنًا للحصول على فرصة للمساهمة في برنامجكم، وأتطلع إلى الاستماع منكم قريبًا.
إذا كنتم بحاجة إلى أي معلومات إضافية، فلا تترددوا في التواصل معي.
مع خالص التحية،
(اسمك الكامل)

1) Travel Researcher – The New York Times

Your Name

To: The New York Times

Re: Application for Travel Researcher

Dear Sir/Madam,

I am writing to apply for the Travel Researcher position recently advertised. This opportunity perfectly matches my passion for global travel and storytelling.

I have experience writing travel blogs and organizing cultural tours. My work involved planning itineraries and reviewing destinations, which improved my research and writing skills.

In addition, I hold a degree in Cultural Studies and a certificate in Travel Journalism. I work well with diverse teams and adapt quickly to new environments.

Please find my CV attached. I would love the chance to contribute to your team and explore the best places around the world.

If you need further information, please feel free to contact me.

Yours sincerely,

[Your Full Name]

١ (باحث سفر – صحيفة نيويورك تايمز

اسمك الكامل

إلى: صحيفة نيويورك تايمز

الموضوع: طلب التقديم لوظيفة باحث سفر

السادة المحترمون،

أكتب للتقدم لوظيفة باحث سفر التي تم الإعلان عنها مؤخرًا. هذه الفرصة تتماشى تمامًا مع شغفي بالسفر العالمي والكتابة. لدي خبرة في كتابة مدونات السفر وتنظيم الجولات الثقافية. شملت مهامتي التخطيط للرحلات وكتابة مراجعات للأماكن، مما عزز مهاراتي في البحث والكتابة.

بالإضافة إلى ذلك، أحمل شهادة في الدراسات الثقافية ودورة في الصحافة السياحية. أعمل بشكل جيد ضمن فرق متنوعة وأنأقلم بسهولة مع بيئات جديدة.

أرقت سيرتي الذاتية مع هذا الطلب. سأكون سعيدًا بالمساهمة في فريقكم واستكشاف أفضل الأماكن حول العالم.

لأي استفسارات إضافية، لا تترددوا في التواصل معي.

وتفضلوا بقبول فائق الاحترام،

[اسمك الكامل]

2) Videographer – Jordan Cycling Tour

Your Name

To: Cycling Jordan Media Team

Re: Application for Videographer

Dear Sir/Madam,

I am writing to apply for the Videographer position for your cycling tour of Jordan. I am passionate about filmmaking and adventure storytelling.

I have experience filming documentaries in remote areas. My work involved operating cameras, conducting interviews, and editing footage. This helped me grow in visual storytelling and teamwork.

I also hold a diploma in Media Production and training in drone filming and editing software. I enjoy outdoor projects and adapt well to new challenges.

Please find my CV attached. I would be honored to capture this inspiring journey and support your media team.

Feel free to contact me if further information is needed.

Yours sincerely,

[Your Full Name]

٢ (مصور فيديو – جولة الدراجات في الأردن

اسمك الكامل

إلى: فريق الإعلام – جولات الأردن

الموضوع: طلب التقديم لوظيفة مصور فيديو

السادة المحترمون،

أكتب للتقدم لوظيفة مصور فيديو لمشروعكم الوثائقي عن جولة الدراجات في الأردن. أنا شغوف بصناعة الأفلام وسرد القصص البصرية.

لدي خبرة في تصوير أفلام وثائقية في أماكن نائية. تضمنت مهامتي تشغيل الكاميرات، إجراء المقابلات، وتحرير الفيديو. وقد طوّرت هذه التجارب مهاراتي في السرد البصري والعمل الجماعي.

كما أنني أحمل دبلومًا في الإنتاج الإعلامي وتدريبًا في التصوير الجوي وتحرير الفيديو. أستمتع بالعمل الميداني وأتكيف بسهولة مع التحديات.

أرفقت سيرتي الذاتية. يسعدني توثيق هذه الرحلة المميزة ودعم فريقكم الإعلامي.

لأي معلومات إضافية، يرجى التواصل معي.

وتفضلوا بقبول فائق الاحترام،

[اسمك الكامل]